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Preface

Preface to the First Edition

In this coursebook, editors with academic, governmental, and private practice backgrounds combine their various experiences and viewpoints to produce a fairly thorough coverage of international and transnational criminal law—with special emphasis on responsibilities (both individual and state); jurisdictional considerations; U.S. and Canadian fora and competencies; extradition, rendition and related matters; international cooperative efforts; international prosecutorial fora; various international crimes; and various matters of defense.

As we submit materials for publication, we are aware that current events will require supplementation especially of Chapter Seven. Opening statements are being made in the *Tadic* case before the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia. Indictments have been issued concerning alleged crimes in Rwanda and we expect new developments in connection with the International Criminal Tribunal for Rwanda by the time of publication. Additionally, there are historic efforts being made to create a permanent International Criminal Court. Regional international criminal tribunals are also being contemplated, offering new areas of practice and concern. The United Kingdom has recently announced its intention to prosecute an alleged Nazi war criminal under legislation that has not been used for decades. The U.S. and Canada have yet to make adequate efforts in this regard. Nonetheless, major concern with terrorism and drug trafficking have propelled our two countries into greater efforts and new cooperative arrangements, especially concerning so-called narco-terrorism, organized crime, and money laundering. Recurrent problems, and strains, remain with respect to processes of extradition and kidnapping. Civil claims also proceed in domestic courts, as in the case of *Kadic v. Karadzic* in the U.S. Second Circuit. In short, there are exciting new developments that will shape international criminal law for decades.

We are pleased to offer the first major coursebook for students in Canada, the United States, and elsewhere on International Criminal Law and expect that with its publication professors in areas of international law and/or criminal law will increasingly participate in a growing field of law that is clearly part of the needed curriculum for the next century.

The Editors
May of 1996
Preface to the Second Edition

This second edition of the coursebook has been updated and revised, especially in view of developments in the International Criminal Tribunals and at the Rome Conference in 1998, leading to the creation of the Statute of the International Criminal Court (ICC). Most of the documents in the earlier edition are now found in the Documents Supplement accompanying this second edition. Moreover, incomplete documents (with excerpts) have in many cases been expanded, although some remain as excerpts useful for the study of various topics, notes and questions in various chapters. Further, new documents have also been added, such as the Statute of the ICC.

With recent developments, this course has become all the more important as a supplement to any international law program.

The Editors
May of 2000
Acknowledgments and Permissions

We wish to acknowledge our many students who helped over the years to shape our views and professional efforts, as well as our many colleagues here and abroad who contributed similarly to this overall work product. Thanks to Joao Godoy, who prepared the index. We also acknowledge permissions from the following authors and/or publishers with respect to use of various materials listed below:

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