Yesterday in Old Fall River

Yesterday in Old Fall River

A Lizzie Borden Companion

Paul Dennis Hoffman

Carolina Academic Press Durham, North Carolina

Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data

Hoffman, Paul Dennis, 1945–

Yesterday in old Fall River : a Lizzie Borden companion / Paul Dennis Hoffman.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 0-89089-799-9

1. Borden, Lizzie, 1860–1927. 2. Murder—Massachusetts—Fall River—Case studies—Biography. I. Title.

HV6534.F2 H64 2000 364.15'23'292274485—dc21 [B]

00-040325

Carolina Academic Press 700 Kent Street Durham, North Carolina Telephone (919) 489-7486 Fax (919) 493-5668 E-mail: cap@cap-press.com www.cap-press.com

Printed in the United States of America

To My Parents

Edwin Lester Hoffman

May Hoffman

They will live forever through the good they have done.

To My Family

Matthew Woodrow and his lovely wife Jami their children Annabelle and Jacob Leigh Ann Brooke Elizabeth

Most of All to My Wife Christine

All we've gone through together was worth it.

and

In loving memory of Frank X. O'Neil (1945-1999)

Contents

Illustrations		
Foreword		xi
	Jules Rychebusch	xiii
-	, ,	
	A	3
	В	13
	С	61
	D	97
	E	119
	F	125
	G	133
	Н	149
	J	179
	K	187
	L	201
	M	215
	N	259
	O	265
	P	269
	Q	287
	R	289
	S	315
	T	341
	V	355
,	W	357
Bibliograp		387
Subject Index		391

Illustrations

Page

- View of Second Street, Falls River, Massachusetts circa 1890. xvi Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- 4 Lawyer Adams. New York Times, 27 August 1892.
- 6 Officer Allen. New Bedford Evening Standard, 9 June 1893.
- "Me and Brownie"—Thomas Barlow and Everett Brown. 15 Boston Post, 16 June 1893.
- 18 Alderman Beattie, official who saw the murderer. New Bedford Evening Standard, 1 June 1892.
- 24 Judge Caleb Blodgett.
- 25 Jury on Trial of Lizzie Borden (#25). Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- 26 Abby D. (Gray) Borden. Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- 30 Andrew Jackson Borden, c.1890. Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- 33 Emma Lenora Borden (as an adult). Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- 37 Lizzie Borden, c.1889. Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- 72 Dr. David W. Cheever, government's medical expert. New Bedford Evening Standard, 14 June 1893.
- 74 Mrs. Adelaide B. Churchill, c.1880. Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- 82 Miss Lucy Collet. New Bedford Evening Standard, 30 August 1892.
- 88 José Correiro, held for the murder of Bertha Manchester. New Bedford Evening Standard, 6 June 1893.

Illustrations ix

- 90 Dr. John W. Coughlin, mayor of Fall River. New Bedford Evening Standard, 14 June 1893.
- Mr. Desmond shows how he rolled the hatchet up. *Boston Herald*, 11 June 1893.
- 105 Judge Dewey.
- 121 Officer Edson.
- Deputy Marshall John Fleet.Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- 134 Charles E. Gardner. New Bedford Evening Standard, 16 June 1893.
- 139 Augustus P. Gorman, c.1933. From the Collection of Dr. Charles D. Smith.
- John Grouard and Charles Gifford. Boston Post, 16 June 1893.
- Dr. Handy, author of the "wild-eyed man theory." *Boston Post*, 16 June 1893.
- 157 Captain Philip Harrington, c.1892.Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- City Marshall Rufus Hilliard.Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- Mrs. Charles J. Holmes of Fall River. *Boston Herald*,17 June 1893.
- Joseph Howard, Jr. New Bedford Evening Standard,June 1893.
- 184 Elizabeth Jordan and Anna Page Scott of the New York World. *New Bedford Evening Standard*, 13 June 1893.
- 185 Rev. W.W. Jubb and Rev. E.A. Buck in court. New Bedford Evening Standard, 8 June 1893.
- 186 Rev. M.C. Julien. New Bedford Evening Standard, 5 June 1893.
- Hosea M. Knowlton, c.1892-1895.Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- 206 Joseph Lemay, Boston Post, 16 June 1893.
- 210 Mrs. Livermore consoles Lizzie after adjournment of the court. Bert Poole, illus. *Boston Daily Globe*, 20 June 1893.
- 212 Hyman Lubinsky. New Bedford Evening Standard, June 1893.

x Illustrations

- 217 Officer Mahoney. New Bedford Evening Standard, 10 June 1893.
- Albert Mason, c.1890.Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- 235 Detective Edwin D. McHenry. New Bedford Evening Standard, 12 October 1892.
- William H. Moody c.1890.Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- John Vinnicum Morse.Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- Officer Michael Mullaly, c.1892.Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- 261 Deputy Nickerson. Paper??
- Nance O'Neil, c.1890.Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- 291 Hanna Reagan, police matron, c.1892.Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- 300 George Dexter Robinson.Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- 307 Miss Alice M. Russell.Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- Bridget Sullivan, c.1892.Collection of the Fall River Historical Society.
- Mr. Walsh who photographed the bodies. *Boston Herald*, 8 June 1893.
- 364 Miss White reads the evidence of the first trial. *Boston Daily Globe*, 17 June 1893.
- 369 Juror Frederick C. Wilbur.
- 377 Officer Wixon. New Bedford Evening Standard, 9 June 1893.
- 383 Sheriff Andrew Wright. Boston Daily Globe, 6 June 1893.

Foreword

The Borden legend is famous for its unanswered questions. The big one is, did she or didn't she? Paul Dennis Hoffman's book doesn't answer that one, but it does answer hundreds of other questions as well as provide cross-referenced data that gives anyone studying the case all the "connections" one needs. This text is rich in biographical information and simply puts together the factual history of the Borden story. Major players are given enough space to identify and define them as they relate to the Borden world. They are also given important added definition. For example, here we learn that Dr. David Williams Cheever (1831–1915) testified for the prosecution. He was a medical expert who, along with Dr. Frank Draper, testified as to the nature of the head wounds and the time of Abby and Andrew's deaths. In addition we learn that:

Cheever enjoyed a brilliant career as a doctor and was the youngest senior surgeon at Boston City Hospital. He became a Professor of Surgery at Harvard in 1882, a post he held until made Professor Emeritus in 1893. He also kept a private practice during this time and received an honorary Doctor of Laws degree from Harvard in 1894. Cheever wrote several books and articles and frequently contributed to professional journals.

This is the significant trivia we need to enhance our love and awareness of a legend that has worked its way into American mythology and folklore. Isn't it wonderful to find out that defense attorney Melvin Adams' middle name was Ohio? Just look him up. He's right here, and so are his birthplace, his undergraduate college, his law school, the dates of both graduations, the staff he served on after law school and even the fact that he was "handsome and of medium build with a waxed moustache." Unless you are willing to devote thousands of hours to research and travel, you are not going to get the details and minutiae available in this book.

Foreword

Paul Dennis Hoffman put in the thousands of hours, the travel and devotion necessary for filling many gaps within this famous murder case. His book is to the Borden legend what Webster's dictionary is to the English language. It is also the first (could there be a second?) encyclopedia of Lizzie Borden.

Anyone who knows the case knows that Adelaide Churchill was the next door neighbor to whom Lizzie was alleged to have said, "Do come over. Someone has killed Father." We also know that, along with Bridget Sullivan (You have to look her up!), she discovered the body of Abby on the second floor and called down, "There is another one." Did you know that her father was a popular mayor of Fall River in the mid-1800s and that her handyman was named Thomas Boulds?

Learning that John Ratcliffe "was a weaver from New Bedford; he was summoned to jury duty in the Borden trial, but was neither questioned nor selected for the jury" might tempt you to try a little prussic acid. But believe me, everything you want to know is here too. Most of us know that Lizzie burned a Bedford cord dress in her kitchen stove. Mary A. Raymond made that dress. She did other things too. Look her up. In fact, stop reading this introduction and do what this book asks you to do! Start flipping through the pages. If the Borden tale fascinates you as it does thousands of others, it will be a long time before you stop turning these pages.

> Jules R. Rychebusch Professor of English and Communications Bristol Community College, Fall River April 2000