Race and
Juvenile Justice
RACE AND
JUVENILE JUSTICE

Edited by

Everette B. Penn
Helen Taylor Greene
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In memory of Mrs. Mary Plummer Penn
Beloved Mom
of
Everette

To my niece and nephew, Karen and Joseph Powell
Helen Taylor Greene
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<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tr>
<td>ACJS</td>
<td>Academy of Criminal Justice Sciences</td>
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<tr>
<td>ASC</td>
<td>American Society of Criminology</td>
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<tr>
<td>BIA</td>
<td>Bureau of Indian Affairs</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CHINS</td>
<td>Children in need of supervision</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CIS</td>
<td>Cities in Schools</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CSPV</td>
<td>Center for the Study and Prevention of Violence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DARE</td>
<td>Drug Abuse Resistance Education</td>
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<tr>
<td>DMC</td>
<td>Disproportionate Minority Confinement</td>
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<tr>
<td>DRO</td>
<td>Office of Detention and Removal</td>
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<td>EOP</td>
<td>Michigan Early Offender Program</td>
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<td>FAE</td>
<td>Fetal Alcohol Effect</td>
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<td>FAS</td>
<td>Fetal Alcohol Syndrome</td>
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<tr>
<td>FBI</td>
<td>Federal Bureau of Investigation</td>
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<tr>
<td>GREAT</td>
<td>Gang Resistance Education and Training</td>
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<tr>
<td>HRW</td>
<td>Human Rights Watch</td>
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<tr>
<td>ICE</td>
<td>U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement</td>
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<td>IIM</td>
<td>Individual Indian Money fund</td>
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<tr>
<td>INS</td>
<td>Immigration and Naturalization Service</td>
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<tr>
<td>JJDP</td>
<td>Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention</td>
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<tr>
<td>LAPD</td>
<td>Los Angeles Police Department</td>
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<tr>
<td>LULAC</td>
<td>League of United Latin American Citizens</td>
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<tr>
<td>MALDAFE</td>
<td>Mexican American Legal Defense and Education Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MALE</td>
<td>Making attitu de Adjustments in order to Le ad more Effective lives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MST</td>
<td>Multisystemic Therapy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NAACP-LDF</td>
<td>National Association for the Advancement of Colored People-Legal Defense Fund</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCADP</td>
<td>National Coalition to Abolish the Death Penalty</td>
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<tr>
<td>NCCD</td>
<td>National Council on Crime and Delinquency</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCLR</td>
<td>National Council of La Raza</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NCPTP</td>
<td>National Campaign to Prevent Teen Pregnancy</td>
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xx LIST OF ACRONYMS

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<tr>
<th>Acronym</th>
<th>Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NIDA</td>
<td>National Institute on Drug Abuse</td>
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<tr>
<td>OJJDP</td>
<td>Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention</td>
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<tr>
<td>OMB</td>
<td>Office of Management and Budget</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>POSIT</td>
<td>Problem-Oriented Screening Instrument</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAG</td>
<td>State Advisory Group (Governor’s Juvenile Justice Advisory Group in Iowa)</td>
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<tr>
<td>UCR</td>
<td>Uniform Crime Report</td>
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