

# **Advanced Torts**

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# Advanced Torts

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## Cases and Materials

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THIRD EDITION

**Peter B Kutner**

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THE UNIVERSITY OF OKLAHOMA

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# Summary of Contents

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Table of Contents	vii
Table of Cases	xiii
Preface	liii
INTRODUCTION	3
CHAPTER 1. FAMILY RELATIONS	9
Section 1. Injuries to Family Members	9
Section 2. Fatal Injuries to Family Members	52
Section 3. Interference with Family Relationships	80
Section 4. Wrongful Birth	116
CHAPTER 2. ECONOMIC RELATIONS	127
Section 1. Interference with Contractual Relations	127
Section 2. Interference with Prospective Advantage	170
Section 3. Unintentional Interference	219
CHAPTER 3. MARKETPLACE FALSEHOODS	247
Section 1. Injurious Falsehood	247
Section 2. Passing Off (Unfair Competition)	272
Section 3. False Advertising	315
CHAPTER 4. INTANGIBLE ASSETS	319
Section 1. Trade Secrets and Confidential Information	319
Section 2. Literary, Artistic and Commercial Creations	347
CHAPTER 5. PUBLICITY AND PRIVACY	399
Section 1. Appropriation of Name, Likeness or Identity	399
Section 2. Intrusion	436
Section 3. Disclosure of Private Facts	449
Section 4. False Light	483
Section 5. Review	495
CHAPTER 6. DEFAMATION	501
Section 1. Defamatory Communications	501
Section 2. Common Law Defenses	573
Section 3. Constitutional Law	638

CHAPTER 7. JUDICIAL PROCESS AND CIVIL RIGHTS	699
Section 1. Malicious Prosecution	699
Section 2. Wrongful Civil Proceedings	716
Section 3. Abuse of Process	733
Section 4. Interference with Civil Rights	740
Index	759

# Table of Contents

---

---

Table of Cases	xiii
Preface	liii
INTRODUCTION	3
Leon Green, Basic Concepts: Persons, Property, Relations	3
CHAPTER 1. FAMILY RELATIONS	9
Section 1. Injuries to Family Members	9
A. Spouse	9
Guy v. Livesey	9
Guevin v. Manchester Street Railway	9
Neuberg v. Bobowicz	13
Rodriguez v. Bethlehem Steel Corporation	17
B. Child or Parent	23
Hall v. Hollander	23
Borer v. American Airlines, Inc.	25
Baxter v. Superior Court of Los Angeles County	31
Hibpshman v. Prudhoe Bay Supply, Inc.	32
C. Other Relationships	35
Hendrix v. General Motors Corporation	35
D. Defenses	39
Brennan v. Biber	39
Wright v. Standard Oil Company, Inc.	41
Scott v. Marshall	45
Handeland v. Brown	48
Section 2. Fatal Injuries to Family Members	52
Huggins v. Butcher	52
Baker v. Bolton	52
Woolworths Ltd. v. Crotty	53
Gaydos v. Domabyl	58
Selders v. Armentrout	63
Dubil v. Labate	66
Todd v. Sandidge Construction Company	69
Kelliher v. New York Central & Hudson River Railroad Company	73
Johnson v. Ottomeier	76
Section 3. Interference with Family Relationships	80
Rose v. Kavanagh	80
Carrieri v. Bush	83

Oakman v. Belden	86
McMillan v. Felsenthal	88
Armstrong v. McDonald	91
Plante v. Engel	93
Politte v. Politte	95
Pyle v. Waechter	98
Magierowski v. Buckley	100
Bearbower v. Merry	105
Taylor v. Keefe	110
Burnette v. Wahl	113
Section 4. Wrongful Birth	116
Speck v. Finegold	116
CHAPTER 2. ECONOMIC RELATIONS	127
Section 1. Interference with Contractual Relations	127
A. Inducing Breach of Contract	127
Lumley v. Gye	127
Glamorgan Coal Company, Ltd. v. South Wales Miners' Federation	131
Camden Nominees, Ltd. v. Forcey	133
Sweeney v. Smith	138
Wilkinson v. Powe	140
United Truck Leasing Corporation v. Geltman	144
B. Inducing Termination of Contract	148
Terry v. Dairymen's League Co-operative Association, Inc.	148
Kemp v. Division No. 241, Amalgamated Association of Street & Electric Railway Employés of America	151
Adler, Barish, Daniels, Levin and Creskoff v. Epstein	157
C. Interference with Performance of Contract	161
National Phonograph Company, Ltd. v. Edison-Bell Consolidated Phonograph Company, Ltd.	161
Piedmont Cotton Mills, Inc. v. H.W. Ivey Construction Company, Inc.	163
D.C. Thomson & Company Ltd. v. Deakin	165
Section 2. Interference with Prospective Advantage	170
A. Interference with Business	170
Walker v. Cronin	170
Mogul Steamship Company, Ltd. v. McGregor, Gow, & Company	174
J.F. Parkinson Company v. Building Trades Council of Santa Clara County	180
Dunshee v. Standard Oil Company	187
Clark v. Crown Drug Company	190
K & K Management, Inc. v. Lee	193
Top Service Body Shop, Inc. v. Allstate Insurance Company	198
Pleas v. City of Seattle	200
Speakers of Sport, Inc. v. ProServ, Inc.	205
B. Interference with Other Expectations	209
Harmon v. Harmon	209
Goff v. Harold Ives Trucking Company, Inc.	212
Trautwein v. Harbourt	216



Section 3. Unintentional Interference	219
Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Company v. New York and New Haven Railroad Company	219
United States v. Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Company	220
Berg v. General Motors Corporation	224
Dunlop Tire and Rubber Corporation v. FMC Corporation	229
Beck v. FMC Corporation	231
J'Aire Corporation v. Gregory	232
Pelham v. Griesheimer	239
Stinson v. Physicians Immediate Care, Limited	243
CHAPTER 3. MARKETPLACE FALSEHOODS	247
Section 1. Injurious Falsehood	247
Fen v. Dixe	247
Hatchard v. Mège	247
Young v. Macrae	250
White v. Mellin	251
De Beers Abrasive Products Ltd. v. International General Electric Company of New York Ltd.	254
National Refining Company v. Benzo Gas Motor Fuel Company	259
Annbar Associates v. American Express Company	263
Granada Biosciences, Inc. v. Forbes, Inc.	266
Teilhafer Manufacturing Company v. Unarco Materials Storage	269
Section 2. Passing Off (Unfair Competition)	272
A. Products	273
Fischer v. Blank	273
Havana Cigar and Tobacco Factories, Ltd. v. Oddenino	277
Kellogg Company v. National Biscuit Company	282
B. Business Names	287
Zimmerman v. B. & C. Motel Corporation	287
Saskatoon Star Phoenix Group Inc. v. Noton	291
Zimmerman v. Holiday Inns of America, Inc.	293
Oklahoma District Council of the Assemblies of God of the State of Oklahoma, Inc. v. New Hope Assembly of God Church of Norman, Oklahoma, Inc.	297
C. Non-competitors	300
Philadelphia Storage Battery Company v. Mindlin	300
Cue Publishing Company, Inc. v. Colgate-Palmolive Company	304
Wyatt Earp Enterprises, Inc. v. Sackman, Inc.	310
Section 3. False Advertising	315
Mosler Safe Company v. Ely-Norris Safe Company	315
CHAPTER 4. INTANGIBLE ASSETS	319
Section 1. Trade Secrets and Confidential Information	319
Wilson Certified Foods, Inc. v. Fairbury Food Products, Inc.	319
Aetna Building Maintenance Company, Inc. v. West	324
Bayer Corporation v. Roche Molecular Systems, Inc.	329
Forest Laboratories, Inc. v. Formulations, Inc., Forest Laboratories, Inc. v. Pillsbury Company	332

Djowharzadeh v. City National Bank and Trust Company of Norman	339
E.I. duPont deNemours & Company, Inc. v. Christopher	343
Section 2. Literary, Artistic and Commercial Creations	347
A. Common Law Copyright	347
Palmer v. De Witt	347
National Institute, Inc., for the Improvement of Memory v. Nutt	351
B. Misappropriation	355
International News Service v. Associated Press	355
Cheney Brothers v. Doris Silk Corporation	364
Intermountain Broadcasting & Television Corporation v. Idaho Microwave, Inc.	368
C. Characters and Characterizations	373
Booth v. Colgate-Palmolive Company	373
Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc. v. DeCosta	378
Lone Ranger, Inc. v. Cox	382
D. Ideas	385
Educational Sales Programs, Inc. v. Dreyfus Corporation	385
Hamilton National Bank v. Belt	388
Richter v. Westab, Inc.	392
CHAPTER 5. PUBLICITY AND PRIVACY	399
Section 1. Appropriation of Name, Likeness or Identity	399
Hinrich v. Meier & Frank Company, Inc.	399
Minnifield v. Ashcraft	405
O'Brien v. Pabst Sales Company	410
Uhlaender v. Henricksen	412
Carson v. Here's Johnny Portable Toilets, Inc.	417
Memphis Development Foundation v. Factors Etc., Inc.	420
Hicks v. Casablanca Records	425
Groucho Marx Productions, Inc. v. Day and Night Company, Inc.	431
Section 2. Intrusion	436
Nader v. General Motors Corporation	436
Froelich v. Werbin	441
Medical Laboratory Management Consultants v. American Broadcasting Companies, Inc.	443
Section 3. Disclosure of Private Facts	449
A. Publication of Private Facts	449
Meetze v. Associated Press	449
Gilbert v. Medical Economics Company	453
The Florida Star v. B.J.F.	459
Diaz v. Oakland Tribune, Inc.	466
Norris v. King	469
B. Disclosure Without Publicity	473
Swinton Creek Nursery v. Edisto Farm Credit, ACA	473
McCormick v. England	476
Section 4. False Light	483
Leverton v. Curtis Publishing Company	483
Uhl v. Columbia Broadcasting Systems, Inc.	486

Cain v. Hearst Corporation	491
Section 5. Review	495
Anderson v. Fisher Broadcasting Companies, Inc.	495
CHAPTER 6. DEFAMATION	501
Section 1. Defamatory Communications	501
A. Defamatory Meanings	501
Denny v. Mertz	501
Hepburn v. TCN Channel Nine Pty. Ltd.	507
Burton v. Crowell Publishing Company	511
Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd.	515
Cassidy v. Daily Mirror Newspapers, Ltd.	523
B. Reference to Plaintiff	530
Giaino v. Literary Guild	530
Helmicks v. Stevlingson	531
Bindrim v. Mitchell	534
Arcand v. Evening Call Publishing Company	540
C. Libel and Slander	544
Matherson v. Marchello	544
Gunsberg v. Roseland Corporation	550
D. Publication	553
Hedgpath v. Coleman	553
Vermaak v. Van der Merwe	558
Vizetelly v. Mudie's Select Library, Ltd.	561
Lunney v. Prodigy Services Company	564
Traditional Cat Association, Inc. v. Gilbreath	569
Section 2. Common Law Defenses	573
A. Truth	573
Shihab v. Express-News Corporation	573
Crane v. New York World Telegram Corporation	580
B. Absolute Privileges	584
Mills v. Denny	584
Adams v. Peck	589
Stukuls v. State	593
Luttrell v. United Telephone System, Inc.	598
C. Qualified Privileges	600
Flanagan v. McLane	600
Sindorf v. Jacron Sales Company, Inc.	604
Shenkman v. O'Malley	614
Benassi v. Georgia-Pacific	619
Green Acres Trust v. London	625
London Artists Ltd. v. Littler	631
Section 3. Constitutional Law	638
Gertz v. Robert Welch, Inc.	638
Stone v. Essex County Newspapers, Inc.	649
Wolston v. Reader's Digest Association, Inc.	658
Clyburn v. New World Communications, Inc.	663
Kahn v. Bower	670
Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. v. Greenmoss Builders, Inc.	675

Philadelphia Newspapers, Inc. v. Hepps	683
Barry v. Time, Inc.	687
Milkovich v. Lorain Journal Company	692
CHAPTER 7. JUDICIAL PROCESS AND CIVIL RIGHTS	699
Section 1. Malicious Prosecution	699
Halberstadt v. New York Life Insurance Company	699
Fusario v. Cavallaro	704
Gustafson v. Payless Drug Stores Northwest, Inc.	706
Royal Oil Company, Inc. v. Wells	713
Section 2. Wrongful Civil Proceedings	716
Myhre v. Hessey	716
Melvin v. Pence	721
Berlin v. Nathan	725
Section 3. Abuse of Process	733
Ellis v. Wellons	733
Hauser v. Bartow	736
Section 4. Interference with Civil Rights	740
Ashby v. White	740
Nevin v. Pullman Palace Car Company	745
Bhadauria v. Board of Governors of Seneca College of Applied Arts and Technology	747
Davis v. Passman	751
Index	759

# Table of Cases

---

- 66 Federal Credit Union v. Tucker, 72  
532 Madison Avenue Gourmet Foods,  
Inc. v. Finlandia Center, 238  
1621, Inc. v. Wilson, 186  
2314 Lincoln Park West Condominium  
Association v. Mann, Gin, Ebel & Fra-  
zier, Ltd., 227
- A & B-Abell Elevator Co., Inc. v. Colum-  
bus/Central Ohio Building & Con-  
struction Trades Council, 208, 603  
A.C. Excavating v. Yacht Club II Home-  
owners Association, Inc., 227  
A.J. Decoster Co. v. Westinghouse Elec-  
tric Corp., 235  
A.R. Moyer, Inc. v. Graham, 236  
A.S. Abell Co. v. Kirby, 636, 637  
A.S. Beck Shoe Corp. v. Johnson, 185  
A.S. Rampell, Inc. v. Hyster Co., 157  
AAFCO Heating and Air Conditioning  
Co. v. Northwest Publications, Inc.,  
681  
Aalfo Co. v. Kinney, 151, 164  
Aas v. Superior Court, 227  
Abbott v. United Venture Capital, Inc.,  
732  
Acchione v. Acchione, 88  
Acme Circus Operating Co., Inc. v. Ku-  
perstock, 424  
ACT, Inc. v. Sylvan Learning Systems,  
Inc., 151  
Acuson Corp. v. Aloka Co., Ltd., 346  
Ad-Lib Club Ltd. v. Granville, 296  
Adam v. Alan, 611  
Adams v. Carrier, 88  
*Adams v. Peck*, 589  
Addison-Wesley Publishing Co. v.  
Brown, 363
- Adler v. American Standard Corp., 696  
*Adler, Barish, Daniels, Levin and Creskoff*  
*v. Epstein*, 157, 159  
Admiralty Commissioners v. S.S.  
Amerika, 11  
Adolph Coors Co. v. A. Genderson &  
Sons, Inc., 281  
Advance Music Corp. v. American To-  
bacco Co., 271  
*Aetna Building Maintenance Co., Inc. v.*  
*West*, 324  
Aetna Casualty and Surety Co. v. Curley,  
79  
Afro-American Publishing Co. v. Jaffe,  
637  
Aikens v. Debow, 234  
Aikens v. Wisconsin, 203  
Airlines Schedule Information Service,  
Inc. v. Eastern Air Lines, Inc., 391  
Ajello v. Worsley, 250  
Albee Homes, Inc. v. Caddie Homes,  
Inc., 160  
Alberta Union of Provincial Employees v.  
Edmonton Sun, 543  
Alberts v. Devine, 480  
Albrecht v. Burkholder, 543  
Albright v. Morton, 509  
Ales-Peratis Foods International, Inc. v.  
American Can Co., 237  
Alfone v. Sarno, 75  
Alfred Bell & Co. v. Catalda Fine Arts,  
355  
Alice D. v. William M., 124  
All v. John Gerber Co., 12  
Alleman v. Vermilion Publishing Corp.,  
636  
Allen v. Hall, 211  
Allen v. National Video, Inc., 404

- Allied Financial Services, Inc. v. Easley, 242
- Allied Maintenance Corp. v. Allied Mechanical Trades, Inc., 307
- Allison v. Vintage Sports Plaques, 415
- Alpine Construction Co. v. Demaris, 681
- Amadio v. Levin, 72
- Amatrudi v. Watson, 139
- American Bank & Trust Co. v. Federal Reserve Bank of Atlanta, Georgia, 185, 190
- American Credit Indemnity Co. v. Sacks, 328
- American Cyanamid Co. v. Elizabeth Arden Sales Corp., 136
- American Dairy Queen Corp. v. New Line Productions, Inc., 307
- American District Telegraph Co. v. Brink's, Inc., 629
- American Express Co. v. Vibra Approved Laboratories Corp., 304
- American Family Life Insurance Co. v. Hagan, 304
- American Home Assurance Co. v. Brett Pontiac Buick GMC Ltd., 732
- American Mercury, Inc. v. Chase, 186
- American Surety Co. v. Schottenbauer, 157
- American Television and Communications Corp. v. Manning, 371
- American Washboard Co. v. Saginaw Manufacturing Co., 316
- Amos v. Atlanta Railway Co., 25
- Amrak Productions, Inc. v. Morton, 509
- Anderson v. Aupperle, 39
- Anderson v. Church of Scientology Inc., 522
- Anderson v. Creighton, 757
- Anderson v. Fisher Broadcasting Companies, Inc.*, 495
- Anderson v. Liberty Lobby, Inc., 654
- Anderson v. New York Telephone Co., 567
- Anderson Plasterers v. Meinecke, 223
- Andrew v. Deshler, 249
- Angel v. Ward, 672
- Anheuser-Busch, Inc. v. Balducci Publications, 303
- Anheuser-Busch, Inc. v. Florists Association of Greater Cleveland, Inc., 309
- Animal Liberation (Vic). Inc. v. Gasser, 173
- Ann-Margret v. High Society Magazine, Inc., 430
- Annbar Associates v. American Express Co.*, 263, 268, 271
- Anonsen v. Donahue, 453
- Anonymous v. CVS Corp., 481
- Antonelli v. Xenakis, 90
- Appleby v. Daily Hampshire Gazette, 656
- Applewhite v. Memphis State University, 572
- Applied Industrial Materials Corp. v. Brantjes, 327
- April v. Reflector-Herald, Inc., 691
- Aranson v. Schroeder, 720
- Arcand v. Evening Call Publishing Co.*, 540
- Archer v. Archer, 87
- Arctic Co., Ltd. v. Loudoun Times Mirror, 673
- Argus Printing and Publishing Co. Ltd. v. Inkatha Freedom Party, 522
- Armstrong v. H & C Communications, Inc., 465
- Armstrong v. McDonald*, 91
- Armstrong v. Morgan, 245
- Arnold v. Producers' Oil Co., 250
- Aronson v. Quick Point Pencil Co., 397
- Arritt v. Fisher, 47
- Arrow Electronics, Inc. v. Stouffer Corp., 62
- Asevado v. Orr, 720
- Ash v. Cohn, 735
- Ashby v. Stevenson, 91
- Ashby v. White*, 740, 743, 744, 750
- Ashley v. Harrison, 192
- Aspell v. American Contract Bridge League of Memphis, Tennessee, 218
- Asprey and Garrard Ltd. v. WRA (Guns) Ltd., 297
- Associated Press v. KVOS, Inc., 361
- Associated Press v. Walker, 654, 657
- Atkinson v. John E. Doherty & Co., 404
- Atlanta Journal-Constitution v. Jewell, 669
- Atlanta Obstetrics & Gynecology Group v. Abelson, 125
- Atlas Manufacturing Co. v. Street & Smith, 384

- Attorney-General v. Guardian Newspapers Ltd., 337  
Attorney-General v. Jonathan Cape Ltd., 342  
Attorney-General v. Wilson and Horton Ltd., 224  
Attorney-General for New South Wales v. Perpetual Trustee Co. (Ltd.), 164, 223  
Attorney General for Ontario v. Fatehi, 238  
Auburn Draying Co. v. Wardell, 184  
Aunt Jemima Mills Co. v. Rigney & Co., 302  
Auvil v. CBS “60 Minutes,” 258  
Avon Periodicals, Inc. v. Ziff-Davis Publishing Co., 277  
Ayala v. Joy Manufacturing Co., 57  
Azzolino v. Dingfelder, 125, 126
- B.C. Ziegler and Co. v. Ehren, 336  
Babb v. Matlock, 62  
Bailey v. Century Finance Co., 715  
Bajpayee v. Rothermich, 364  
*Baker v. Bolton*, 11, 52, 57  
Baker v. Libbie, 349  
Balboa Insurance Co. v. Trans Global Equities, 347  
Balden v. Shorter, 265, 271  
Ballard v. Lumbermens Mutual Casualty Co., 12  
Ballew v. Thompson, 614  
Ballina Shire Council v. Ringland, 522  
Ballinger v. Democrat Co., 628  
Balsiger v. American Steel & Supply Co., 719  
Baltimore Orioles, Inc. v. Major League Baseball Players Association, 373  
Bamberger v. Citizens’ Street Railroad Co., 45  
Bamberger v. Newspapers Ltd., 637  
Bank of Lyons v. Schultz, 719  
Bank of Tomah v. Warren, 296  
Banks v. Globe and Mail Ltd., 612  
Barbara A. v. John G., 124  
Barbieri v. News-Journal Co., 458  
Barcelo v. Elliott, 240  
Barker v. Waltz, 715  
Barnes v. Clayton House Motel, 557  
Barquin v. Hall Oil Co., 250, 270
- Barr v. Matteo, 596  
Barr v. Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co., 485  
Barrett v. Barrett, 529  
Barrows v. Rozansky, 408  
*Barry v. Time, Inc.*, 687  
Bartanus v. Lis, 100, 113  
Bartholomew v. Workman, 405  
Bartholomew County Beverage Co., Inc. v. Barco Beverage Corp., Inc., 190  
Bartnicki v. Vopper, 337, 482  
Barton v. Woodward, 720  
Bass v. Matthews, 614  
Baumann v. Baumann, 405  
Baxt v. Liloia, 731  
Baxter v. Brown, 720  
*Baxter v. Superior Court of Los Angeles County*, 31, 100  
Bay View Packing Co. v. Taff, 669  
Bayer v. Ralston Purina Co., 420  
Bayer Co. v. United Drug Co., 286  
*Bayer Corp. v. Roche Molecular Systems, Inc.*, 329  
Bear v. Reformed Mennonite Church, 88, 218  
Bear Foot, Inc. v. Chandler, 425  
*Bearbower v. Merry*, 90, 105, 110  
Beard v. Akzona, Inc., 475  
Beardsley v. Kilmer, 189  
Beauchamp v. Kemmeter, 241  
Beaudette v. Gagne, 103  
Beauharnais v. Illinois, 544  
Beaumont v. Brown, 475  
*Beck v. FMC Corp.*, 231, 235  
Becker v. Schwartz, 124  
Beeching v. Levee, 673  
Beggary v. Craft, 576  
Belcher v. Goins, 34  
Belcher v. Little, 250, 557  
Bell v. Associated Press, 666  
Bell v. May Department Stores Co., 209  
Bellefontaine Railway Co. v. Snyder, 45  
Belli v. Roberts Brothers Furs, 572  
Ben Ezra, Weinstein, and Co., Inc. v. America Online Inc., 568  
Ben-Oliel v. Press Publishing Co., 530  
*Benassi v. Georgia-Pacific*, 619  
Bender v. Peay, 13  
Bendix Corp. v. Adams, 143

- Benjamin T. Crump Co., Inc. v. J.L. Lindsay, Inc., 362
- Bennett v. Bennett, 97
- Benson v. Robinson & Co. (Pty.) Ltd., 630
- Bents Brewery Co., Ltd. v. Hogan, 341
- Bereman v. Power Publishing Co., 614, 623
- Berg v. General Motors Corp.*, 224, 226, 227
- Berg v. Printers' Ink Publishing Co., Inc., 637
- Berger v. Weber, 34, 35
- Bergman v. Hupy, 604
- Berkoff v. Burchill, 514
- Berlin v. Nathan*, 242, 719, 725
- Berlin Democratic Club v. Rumsfeld, 756
- Berry v. British Transport Commission, 702
- Berry v. Moench, 612
- Berschauer/Phillips Construction Co. v. Seattle School District, 237
- Bertero v. National General Corp., 719
- Best v. Samuel Fox & Co. Ltd., 17
- Betancourt v. Whittle, 686
- Beverly Hills Foodland, Inc. v. United Food and Commercial Workers Union, Local 655, 208
- Bhadauria v. Board of Governors of Seneca College of Applied Arts and Technology*, 747, 750
- Bi-Rite Enterprises, Inc. v. Button Master, 314, 420
- Biakanja v. Irving, 240
- Biddle v. Warren General Hospital, 480
- Biederman's of Springfield, Inc. v. Wright, 472, 476
- Bienvenu v. Angelle, 672
- Billet v. Times-Democrat Publishing Co., 629
- Bilney v. Evening Star Newspaper Co., 468
- Bindrim v. Mitchell*, 534, 655
- Binette v. Sabo, 756
- Birmingham Southern Railway Co. v. Lintner, 12
- Birnbaum v. United States, 448
- Bisbee v. John C. Conover Agency, Inc., 408
- Bitsie v. Walston, 410
- Bivens v. Six Unknown Named Agents, 756
- Black v. Ehrich, 367
- Blagg v. Fred Hunt Co., Inc., 227
- Blair v. Walker, 597
- Blake v. Cruz, 125
- Blake v. Midland Railway Co., 65
- Bland v. Hill, 110
- Bland v. Verser, 577, 697
- Blankenship v. Staton, 733
- Blaser v. Krattiger, 543
- Blatty v. New York Times Co., 208, 258, 268
- Blaustein v. Burton, 391
- Blisscraft of Hollywood v. United Plastics Co., 286
- Bloss v. Dr. C.R. Woodson Sanitarium Co., 57
- Blue Ridge Bank v. Veribanc, Inc., 669
- Blumenthal v. Drudge, 568
- Blunk v. Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railroad Co., 710
- Board of Education v. Farmingdale Classroom Teachers' Association, 740
- Board of Trade of City of Chicago v. Dow Jones & Co., Inc., 363
- Bob Godfrey Pontiac, Inc., v. Rolloff, 731
- Bochnowski v. Peoples Federal Savings & Loan Association, 150
- Bock v. Plainfield Courier-News, 628
- Bocre Leasing Corp. v. General Motors Corp. (Allison Gas Turbine Division), 228
- Bodah v. Lakeville Motor Express, Inc., 475
- Boers v. Payline Systems, Inc., 138
- Bohn Manufacturing Co. v. Hollis, 184
- Bolam v. McGraw-Hill, Inc., 675
- Boley v. Knowles, 24
- Bolger v. Danley Lumber Co., Inc., 135
- Bolster v. Cleland, 715
- Bonbrest v. Kotz, 71
- Bonito Boats, Inc. v. Thunder Craft Boats, Inc., 287, 346, 367
- Bonner v. Boyd, 532
- Bookbinder v. Tebbit, 577
- Boone v. Mullendore, 123
- Boor v. Lowery, 56



- Booth v. Colgate-Palmolive Co.*, 373, 419  
*Borden, Inc. v. Wallace*, 600  
*Borer v. American Airlines, Inc.*, 25, 100  
*Borg v. Tribune Publishing Co.*, 630  
*Boring v. Miller*, 25  
*Borley v. Allison*, 618  
*Borse v. Piece Goods Shop, Inc.*, 745  
*Bose Corp. v. Consumers Union of United States, Inc.*, 257, 268  
*Bosley v. Wildwett.com*, 430  
*Boston Glass Manufactory v. Binney*, 130  
*Boston Shoe Shop v. McBroom Shoe Shop*, 276  
*Bouchard v. Sundberg*, 113  
*Boucher v. Dixie Medical Center*, 34  
*Bowe v. Palm Beach Newspapers, Inc.*, 576  
*Bowen v. Hall*, 130  
*Bowen v. Kil-Kare, Inc.*, 47  
*Bowen v. Yankee Network, Inc.*, 350, 390  
*Boyd v. Travelers Insurance Co.*, 243  
*Boylston Housing Corp. v. O'Toole*, 156  
*Bradesku v. Antion*, 88  
*Bradshaw v. State Farm Mutual Insurance Co.*, 720  
*Brady v. Ottaway Newspapers*, 543  
*Brahan v. Meridian Light & Railway Co.*, 12  
*Brandon v. Gazette Publishing Co.*, 629  
*Bratt v. International Business Machines Corp.*, 622  
*Braun v. Armour & Co.*, 249, 509  
*Braun v. Flynt*, 489, 579, 667  
*Braun v. Riel*, 57  
*Brayton v. Crowell-Collier Publishing Co.*, 521  
*Breece v. Jett*, 104  
*Breining v. Lippincott*, 103  
*Bremmer v. Journal-Tribune Publishing Co.*, 465  
*Brennan v. Biber*, 39  
*Brent Walker Group Plc. v. Time Out Ltd.*, 635  
*Brents v. Morgan*, 472  
*Bretz v. Mayer*, 557  
*Brewer v. Chase*, 618  
*Brewer v. Memphis Publishing Co., Inc.*, 675  
*Brimelow v. Casson*, 137  
*Brinkley v. Fishbein*, 636  
*Briscoe v. Reader's Digest Association*, 458, 465  
*Bristol Conservatories Ltd. v. Conservatories Custom Built Ltd.*, 318, 364  
*British Diabetic Association v. Diabetic Society Ltd.*, 299  
*British Industrial Plastics, Ltd. v. Ferguson*, 136  
*British Medical Association v. Marsh*, 303  
*Brokerage Concepts, Inc. v. U.S. Healthcare, Inc.*, 207  
*Bromage v. Prosser*, 527  
*Bromond v. Holt*, 705  
*Brooks v. American Broadcasting Companies, Inc.*, 409  
*Broughton v. State*, 701  
*Brown v. Ames*, 435  
*Brown v. Dayton Hudson Corp.*, 706  
*Brown v. First National Bank of Mason City*, 610  
*Brown v. Jacobs Pharmacy Co.*, 179  
*Brown v. Kelly Broadcasting Co.*, 612  
*Brown v. Metzger*, 22  
*Brown v. State*, 756  
*Brown v. State Farm Fire and Casualty Co.*, 245  
*Brown v. Western Farmers Association*, 227  
*Brown Mackie College v. Graham*, 136  
*Browne v. Blick*, 56  
*Browne v. Prudden-Winslow Co.*, 610  
*Browning v. Jones*, 90  
*Browning-Ferris Industries, Inc. v. Lieck*, 710  
*Bruno & Stillman, Inc. v. Globe Newspaper Co.*, 669  
*Brunson Communications, Inc. v. Arbitron, Inc.*, 257, 271  
*BRW, Inc. v. Dufficy & Sons, Inc.*, 237  
*Bryan v. Maloney*, 227  
*Bryson v. Tillinghast*, 480  
*Buchanan v. Jennings*, 588  
*Buckley v. Fitzsimmons*, 706  
*Bufalino v. Associated Press*, 577, 674  
*Bull v. Collins*, 543  
*Buller v. Pulitzer Publishing Co.*, 452  
*Bulloch v. United States*, 38

- Bunder v. Mains, 25  
Burge v. Haycock, 299  
Burger v. Pond, 241  
Burgess v. Florence Nightingale Hospital  
for Gentlewomen, 12, 62  
Burgess v. M/V Tamano, 237  
Burke & Thomas, Inc. v. International  
Organization of Masters, Mates & Pi-  
lots, West Coast and Pacific Region  
Inland Division, Branch 6, 197  
Burnet v. Wells, 262  
Burnett v. National Enquirer, Inc., 658  
*Burnette v. Wahl*, 113  
Burns v. Edman, 79  
Burns v. National Bank of New Zealand  
Ltd., 215  
Burns v. Times Argus Association, Inc.,  
691  
Burns Jackson Miller Summit & Spitzer  
v. Linder, 192  
Burrascano v. Levi, 272, 510  
*Burton v. Crowell Publishing Co.*, 511,  
514, 539  
Burton v. Mattson, 612  
Busby v. First Christian Church, 556  
Bush v. Lucas, 757  
Butcher v. Superior Court, 38  
Butz v. Economou, 757  
Buxborn v. Smith, 196  
Byrd v. Byrd, 56  
Byrd v. English, 234, 236  
Byrd v. Hustler Magazine, Inc., 489, 514  
Byrd v. Matthews, 47  
Byrd v. Wesley Medical Center, 123  
Byrd's Lawn & Landscaping, Inc. v.  
Smith, 341  
Byrn v. New York City Health & Hospi-  
tals Corp., 72  
Byrne v. Deane, 510, 568  
  
C.A.M. v. R.A.W., 124  
C. C. & J., Inc. v. Hagood, 735  
C.R. Bard, Inc. v. Wordtronics Corp.,  
208  
Cable Vision, Inc. v. KUTV, Inc., 169,  
371  
Cadbury Ltd. v. Ulmer GmbH, 280  
Cadbury-Schweppes Pty. Ltd. v. Pub  
Squash Co. Pty. Ltd., 276, 363  
  
Caesars World, Inc. v. Caesar's Palace,  
302, 307  
*Cain v. Hearst Corp.*, 491, 494  
Calbillo v. Cavender Oldsmobile, Inc.,  
245  
California Fruit Canners' Association v.  
Myer, 317  
Callies v. Reliance Laundry Co., 51  
Caltex Oil (Australia) Pty. Ltd. v. The  
Dredge "Willemstad," 236  
*Camden Nominees, Ltd. v. Forcey*, 133,  
137, 143  
Campbell v. Cochrane, 618  
Campbell v. New York Evening Post, Inc.,  
629  
Campbell v. Spottiswoode, 637  
Canada Cement LaFarge Ltd. v. British  
Columbia Lightweight Aggregate Ltd.,  
197  
Canada Safeway Ltd. v. Manitoba Food  
& Commercial Workers, Local 832,  
303  
Canadian National Railway Co. v. Norsk  
Pacific Steamship Co. Ltd., 236  
Canadian Shredded Wheat Co. Ltd. v.  
Kellogg Co. of Canada Ltd., 285  
Candlewood Navigation Corp. Ltd. v.  
Mitsui O.S.K. Lines Ltd., 238  
Canessa v. J.I. Kislak, Inc., 408, 410  
Cantrell v. Forest City Publishing Co.,  
490, 656  
Capan v. Daugherty, 697  
Cape Publications, Inc. v. Bridges, 458  
Capital Films Corp. v. Charles Fries Pro-  
ductions, Inc., 364  
Capitol Records, Inc. v. Erickson, 373  
Capitol Records, Inc. v. Naxos of Amer-  
ica, Inc., 353  
Cappiello, Hofman & Katz v. Boyle, 150  
Carafano v. Metrosplash.com, Inc., 468,  
667  
Carbaugh v. Peat, 711  
Cardiff v. Brooklyn Eagle, Inc., 514  
Cardillo v. Doubleday & Co., Inc., 583  
Cardtoons, L.C. v. Major League Baseball  
Players Association, 434  
Carey v. Sheets, 703  
Carlisle v. Fawcett Publications, Inc., 468  
Carlson v. Green, 756, 757

- Carney v. Santa Cruz Women Against Rape, 681
- Caron v. Bangor Publishing Co., 696
- Carr v. City of New Orleans, 481
- Carr v. Watkins, 476, 597
- Carradine v. State, 597
- Carrieri v. Bush*, 83, 87
- Carroll v. Alberts, 480
- Carson v. Allied News Co., 667
- Carson v. Here's Johnny Portable Toilets, Inc.*, 417
- Carson v. National Bank of Commerce Trust and Savings, 415
- Carter v. King, 542
- Carter v. Knapp Motor Co., 263
- Carter v. Willert Home Products, Inc., 656
- Caruso v. Local Union No. 690 of International Brotherhood of Teamsters, Chauffeurs, Warehousemen and Helpers of America, 185
- Casa Clara Condominium Association, Inc. v. Charley Toppino and Sons, Inc., 227
- Casas v. Maulhardt Buick, Inc., 45
- Casey v. Automobile Renault Canada, Ltd., 701
- Cass v. New Orleans Times, 627
- Cassano v. Durham, 68
- Cassidy v. Daily Mirror Newspapers, Ltd.*, 523, 527
- Cataphote Corp. v. Hudson, 323
- Cate v. Oldham, 725
- Cattle v. Stockton Waterworks Co., 234
- Cauverien v. De Metz, 79
- Cedars-Sinai Medical Center v. Superior Court, 215
- Cerasani v. Sony Corp., 583
- Cerrito v. Time, Inc., 675
- Chaffin v. Lynch, 618
- Chameleon Engineering Corp. v. Air Dynamics, Inc., 236
- Champion Spark Plug Co. v. Sanders, 281
- Champion Well Service, Inc. v. NL Industries, 236
- Chapadeau v. Utica Observer-Dispatch, Inc., 658
- Chapham v. Yanga, 123
- Chaplin v. Amador, 349, 377
- Chaplin v. National Broadcasting Co., Inc., 439
- Chappell v. Wallace, 757
- Charles S. Cash, Inc. v. Steinbook, 276
- Chase v. Daily Record, Inc., 656
- Chasewood Construction Co. v. Rico, 557
- Chastain v. Sundquist, 588
- Chauncey v. Niems, 724
- Cheatum v. Wehle, 597
- Chelsea Moving & Trucking Co. v. Ross Towboat Co., 223
- Chemical Corp. of America v. Anheuser-Busch, Inc., 309, 363
- Cheney Brothers v. Doris Silk Corp.*, 364
- Cheng v. Tse Wai Chun, 638
- Cher v. Forum International, Ltd., 415
- Cherberg v. People National Bank of Washington, 196
- Cherneskey v. Armadale Publishers Ltd., 638
- Cherry v. Des Moines Leader, 638
- Chic Magazine, Inc. v. Braun, 489, 579
- Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railway Co. v. Medley, 510
- Children's Television Workshop, Inc. v. Woolworths, 313
- Chizmar v. Mackie, 12, 480
- Choynski v. Cohen, 290
- Chrispen v. Novak, 612
- Christian v. Lapidus, 732
- Christian Dior, S.A.R.L. v. Miss Dior of Flatbush, Inc., 307
- Christian Science Board of Directors of First Church of Christ, Scientist v. Evans, 299
- Christopher M's Hand Poured Fudge, Inc. v. Hennon, 332
- Church of Scientology International v. Eli Lilly & Co., 696
- Church of Scientology of California v. Flynn, 579
- Church of Scientology of California v. Siegelman, 522
- Churchey v. Adolph Coors Co., 557
- Chuy v. Philadelphia Eagles Football Club, 506
- Cianci v. New Times Publishing Co., 686, 691

- Ciba-Geigy Canada Ltd. v. Apotex Inc., 286
- Ciba-Geigy Corp. v. Bolar Pharmaceutical Co., Inc., 280
- Cibenko v. Worth Publishers, Inc., 488
- Cincinnati Arts Association v. Jones, 137
- City and County of San Francisco v. United Association of Journeymen and Apprentices of the Plumbing and Pipefitting Industry of the United States and Canada, 192
- City of Bridgeton v. B.P. Oil, Inc., 238
- City of Chicago v. Tribune Co., 522
- City of Flagstaff v. Atchison, Topeka and Santa Fe Railway Co., 238
- City of Long Beach v. Bozek, 725
- City of Prince George v. British Columbia Television System, 522
- Clare v. Farrell, 538
- Clark v. Crown Drug Co.*, 190, 204
- Clark v. Hill, 16
- Clark v. McGee, 597
- Clark v. Orr, 88
- Clawson v. Longview Publishing Co., 672
- Clem v. Brown, 16
- Clevenger v. Baker Voorhis & Co., 530
- Cluck v. Cluck, 87
- Clyburn v. New World Communications, Inc.*, 663
- Coalgate Abstract Co. v. Coal County Abstract Co., 289
- Coates v. Newhall Land & Farming, Inc., 78
- Cobbs v. Chicago Defender, 578
- Coca-Cola Co. v. Dorris, 280
- Coca-Cola Co. v. Gemini Rising, Inc., 304
- Cochran v. Sears, Roebuck & Co., 612
- Cockrell v. Davis, 297
- Coco v. A.N. Clark (Engineers) Ltd., 342
- Cohen v. Cowles Media Co., 482
- Cohen v. Herbal Concepts, Inc., 420
- Cohen v. Marx, 469
- Cohn v. Am-Law, 522
- Cohn v. Brecher, 543
- Cohn v. Saidel, 720
- Colbert v. World Publishing Co., 490, 494
- Cole v. Neaf, 721
- Coleman v. Gulf Insurance Group, 720, 739
- Coleman v. Newark Morning Ledger Co., 629
- Coliniatis v. Dimas, 674
- Collateral Protection Insurance Services v. Balboa Insurance Co., 347
- Collatz v. Fox Wisconsin Amusement Corp., 212
- Collectibles, Inc. v. Brown, 435
- College Savings Bank v. Florida Prepaid Postsecondary Education Expense Board, 522
- Collin v. Smith, 544
- Collins v. City National Bank & Trust Co. of Danbury, 705
- Collins v. Cox Enterprises, Inc., 695
- Collins v. Hall, 74
- Collins v. New York City Health and Hospitals Corp., 79
- Collis v. Hoskins, 25
- Colquhoun v. Webber, 271
- Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc. v. Custom Recording Co., 373
- Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc. v. DeCosta*, 378
- Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc. v. Documentaries Unlimited, Inc., 350, 373
- Comedy III Productions, Inc. v. Gary Saderup, Inc., 430, 435
- Comes v. Cruce, 542
- Commissioner for Railways (New South Wales) v. Scott, 223
- Commonwealth v. Wiseman, 458
- Compco Corp. v. Day-Brite Lighting, Inc., 286, 287, 367, 397
- Computer Aid, Inc. v. Hewlett-Packard Co., 669
- ConAgra Inc. v. McCain Foods (Aust.) Pty. Ltd., 296
- Conklin v. Sloss, 465
- Conmar Products Corp. v. Universal Slide Fastener Co., 338
- Connecticut Mutual Life Insurance Co. v. New York and New Haven Railroad Co.*, 219
- Connelly v. McKay, 272, 510
- Conrad v. Roberts, 599

- Conradt v. Four Star Promotions, Inc., 47  
 Consumers Distributing Co. Ltd. v. Seiko  
 Time Canada Ltd., 281  
 Consumers Union of United States, Inc.  
 v. Hobart Manufacturing Co., 363  
 Cook v. Gust, 613  
 Cooper v. Portland General Electric  
 Corp., 681  
 Correctional Services Corp. v. Malesko,  
 757  
 Corrigan v. Bobbs-Merrill Co., 538  
 Cosgrove Studio and Camera Shop, Inc.,  
 v. Pane, 533  
 Cosner v. Ridinger, 97  
 Coulson v. Rapport Uitgewers (Edms.)  
 Bpk., 507  
 Council of Co-Owners Atlantis Condo-  
 minium, Inc. v. Whiting-Turner Con-  
 tracting Co., 227  
 County of San Luis Obispo v. Abalone  
 Alliance, 238  
 Coursey v. Greater Niles Township Pub-  
 lishing Corp., 673  
 Cowan v. Gamble, 702  
 Cowan v. Time Inc., 505  
 Cowe v. Forum Group, 126  
 Cox v. Hatch, 404  
 Cox v. Stretton, 125  
 Cox Broadcasting Corp. v. Cohn, 465  
 Cox Enterprises, Inc. v. Carroll  
 City/County Hospital Authority, 522  
 Cox Enterprises, Inc. v. Gilreath, 572  
*Crane v. New York World Telegram Corp.*,  
 580  
 Crawford and Co. v. Graves, 624  
 Creek v. Laski, 211  
 Creel v. I.C.E. & Associates, Inc., 441  
 Creelman v. Svenning, 715  
 Crellin v. Thomas, 577  
 Crenshaw v. McMinds, 62  
 Crockett v. United States Fidelity &  
 Guaranty Co., 66  
 Cromarty v. Prentice-Hall, Inc., 266  
 Crump v. Beckley Newspapers, Inc., 490  
 Cudahy Co. v. American Laboratories,  
 Inc., 328  
*Cue Publishing Co., Inc. v. Colgate-Palmo -*  
*live Co.*, 304  
 Cullen v. Grove Press, Inc., 457  
 Cult Awareness Network v. Church of  
 Scientology International, 732  
 Cumberland Glass Manufacturing Co. v.  
 De Witt, 139  
 Cunetto House of Pasta v. Tuma, 297  
 Cunningham v. Edward, 211  
 Curlender v. Bio-Science Laboratories,  
 125, 126  
 Curran v. Young, 51  
 Current Audio, Inc. v. RCA Corp., 373  
 Curtis Publishing Co. v. Butts, 268, 269,  
 654, 657  
 Curtiss-Wright Corp. v. Edel-Brown Tool  
 & Die Co., Inc., 338  
 Cuthrell v. Zayre of Virginia, Inc., 702  
 Cweklinsky v. Mobil Chemical Co., 558  
  
*D.C. Thomson & Co. Ltd. v. Deakin*, 165  
 D'Andrea v. Safla-Demetrious, 403  
 Daanen & Janssen, Inc. v. Cedarapids,  
 Inc., 228  
 Dagley v. Armstrong Rubber Co., 57  
 Daily Times Democrat v. Graham, 452  
 Dale v. Grant, 164  
 Dale System, Inc. v. Time, Inc., 272  
 Dallas Cowboys Cheerleaders, Inc. v.  
 Pussycat Cinema, Ltd., 308  
 Dameron v. Washington Magazine, Inc.,  
 666  
 Dane v. M. & H. Co., 350  
 Dano v. Royal Globe Insurance Co.,  
 618  
 Darcy v. Allen, 179  
 Darmour Productions Corp. v. Herbert  
 M. Baruch Corp., 223  
 Dattner v. Pokoik, 672  
 David B. Findlay, Inc. v. Findlay, 297  
 Davies v. Powell Duffryn Associated Col-  
 lieries, Ltd., 61  
 Davis v. Duncan, 636  
 Davis v. Macon Telegraph Publishing  
 Co., 533  
*Davis v. Passman*, 751, 756  
 Davis v. R.K.O. Radio Pictures, Inc.,  
 529  
 Davis v. The Tennessean, 583  
 Davis v. Wal-Mart Stores, Inc., 215  
 DC Comics Inc. v. Unlimited Monkey  
 Business, Inc., 384

- De Beers Abrasive Products Ltd. v. International General Electric Co. of New York Ltd.*, 254, 271
- De Sando v. New York Herald Co., 534
- De Van Rose v. Tholborn, 611
- Deaille v. General Telephone Co. of California, 614
- Dean v. County of Brazoria, Texas, 757
- Dean v. Gladney, 757
- Deaton v. Delta Democrat Publishing Co., 456
- DeCarlo v. Sullivan, 138
- Decker v. Princeton Packet, Inc., 514
- DeCosta v. Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc., 381
- DeCosta v. Viacom International, Inc., 381
- Della Penna v. Toyota Motor Sales, U.S.A., Inc., 193, 203
- Dellums v. Powell, 756
- DeMarco v. Publix Super Markets, Inc., 744
- Dement v. Houston Printing Co., 578
- Demetracopoulos v. Wilson, 246
- Dempsey v. National Enquirer, 409
- Dempsky v. Double, 604
- Demuth Development Corp. v. Merck & Co., Inc., 246
- Denny v. Mertz*, 501
- Denver Publishing Co. v. Bueno, 494
- Deon v. Kirby Lumber Co., 186
- Derbyshire County Council v. Times Newspapers Ltd.*, 515, 522
- Derounian v. Stokes, 637
- Deshotel v. Atchison, Topeka & Santa Fe Railway Co., 21
- Desmond v. Brown, 560
- Desmond v. Fawcett, 711
- Desnick v. American Broadcasting Companies, Inc., 447
- Desnick v. Capital Cities/ABC, Inc., 447, 449
- Desny v. Wilder, 392
- DeVaney v. Thriftway Marketing Corp., 740
- Devine v. Devine, 91, 104
- Di Giorgio Fruit Corp. v. American Federation of Labor and Congress of Industrial Organizations, 521
- Dial Corp. v. Manghnani Investment Corp., 281
- Dial-a-Mattress Franchise Corp. v. Page, 290
- Diamond v. Diamond, 91
- Diapulse Corp. of America v. Birtcher Corp., 262
- Diaz v. Oakland Tribune, Inc.*, 466
- DiBelardino v. Lemmon Pharmacal Co., 57
- Dickey v. CBS Inc., 691
- Dicks v. Brooks, 249
- Dickson v. Roy's Midway Transport Ltd., 68
- Diesen v. Hessburg, 687
- Dietemann v. Time, Inc., 447
- Diminnie v. United States, 705
- Dimmey v. Wheeling & Elm Grove Railroad Co., 68
- Dior v. Milton, 324
- DiRuggiero v. Rodgers, 93
- DiSalle v. P.G. Publishing Co., 691
- Disch v. Closet, 91
- District of Columbia v. Air Florida, Inc., 238
- Ditty v. Farley, 45
- Diversified Marketing, Inc. v. Estee Lauder, Inc., 309
- Dixie Broadcasting Corp. v. Rivers, 724
- Dixie Motor Coach Corp. v. Shivers, 68
- Dixon v. Serodino, 68
- Djowharzadeh v. City National Bank and Trust Co. of Norman*, 204, 339, 342, 482
- Dobro v. Village of Sloan, 62
- Doctors Convalescent Center, Inc. v. East Shore Newspapers, Inc., 673
- Dodge Bros. v. East, 281, 290
- Dodrill v. Arkansas Democrat Co., 490
- Doe v. America Online, Inc., 568
- Doe v. Berkeley Publishers, 457
- Doe v. Methodist Hospital, 475
- Doe v. Mills, 472
- Doe v. Roe, 479
- Doe v. TCI Cablevision, 435
- Dombey v. Phoenix Newspapers, Inc., 667, 673
- Domchick v. Greenbelt Consumer Services, Inc., 624

- Donnel v. Lara, 441  
Dorsey v. Winters, 711  
Dorwart v. Caraway, 756  
Doughty v. Morris, 211  
Douglas v. Hello! Ltd., 146, 169, 193, 207  
Douglas v. Newark Cheese Co., 317  
Douglass v. Hustler Magazine, Inc., 489  
Dow Jones & Co. Inc. v. Gutnick, 573  
Dowdle Butane Gas Co., Inc. v. Moore, 215  
Dowling v. Livingstone, 638  
Downer v. Amalgamated Meatcutters and Butcher Workmen of North America, 577  
Downing v. Abercrombie & Fitch, 435  
Doyen v. Lamb, 44  
DP-Tek, Inc. v. AT & T Global Information Solutions Co., 207  
Dranoff-Perlstein Associates v. Sklar, 290  
DSG Retail Ltd. v. Comet Group Plc., 257  
*Dubil v. Labate*, 66  
Duchess of Argyll v. Duke of Argyll, 481  
Duckworth v. First National Bank of South Carolina, 557  
*Dun & Bradstreet, Inc. v. Greenmoss Builders, Inc.*, 657, 675, 680, 681, 682, 683  
Duncan v. Afton, Inc., 244  
Duncan v. Flynn, 72  
Duncan v. Record Publishing Co., 579  
Dunlap v. G&L Holding Group, Inc., 398  
Dunlap v. Philadelphia Newspapers, Inc., 686  
*Dunlop Tire and Rubber Corp. v. FMC Corp.*, 229  
Dunn v. Alabama Oil & Gas Co., 22, 711  
*Dunshee v. Standard Oil Co.*, 187, 190  
Duo-Tint Bulb & Battery Co., Inc. v. Moline Supply Co., 367  
Dupont Engineering Co. v. Nashville Banner Publishing Co., 521  
Durham v. Cannan Communications, Inc., 666, 674  
Dutt v. Kremp, 730  
DVD Copy Control Association, Inc. v. Bunner, 337  
Dworkin v. Hustler Magazine, Inc., 489, 563  
Dwyer v. American Express Co., 408  
Dyer v. City of Newark, 75  
E. Hulton & Co. v. Jones, 538  
*E.I. duPont deNemours & Co., Inc. v. Christopher*, 343, 449  
E.P. Dutton & Co. v. Cupples, 366  
Eadie v. Pole, 672  
Eager v. Grimwood, 103  
Eason v. Federal Broadcasting Co., 577  
East River Steamship Corp. v. Transamerica Delaval, Inc., 228  
Eastman Kodak Co. v. Rakow, 307  
Eastwood v. National Enquirer, Inc., 415  
Ebersole v. Fields, 271  
Economopoulos v. A.G. Pollard Co., 560  
*Educational Sales Programs, Inc. v. Dreyfus Corp.*, 385  
Edwards v. Fogarty, 75  
Edwards v. National Audubon Society, Inc., 690, 691  
Edwards v. Travelers Insurance of Hartford, Connecticut, 160  
Edwin Hill and Partners v. First National Finance Corp. Plc., 142  
Eick v. Perk Dog Food Co., 408  
Eikhoff v. Gilbert, 636  
Einhorn v. Westmount Investments Ltd., 168  
Eirinberg v. CBS Inc., 277  
El Meson Espanol v. NYM Corp., 263, 521  
Elden v. Sheldon, 37  
Electronics Corp. of America v. Honeywell, Inc., 316  
Elguzouli-Daf v. Commissioner of Police of the Metropolis, 242  
Elliot v. Willis, 65  
Ellis v. Kimball, 542  
*Ellis v. Wellons*, 733, 738  
Elmore v. Atlantic Zayre, Inc., 440  
Elvis Presley International Memorial Foundation v. Crowell, 425  
Embrey v. Holly, 656  
Emerald Construction Co. Ltd. v. Lowthian, 135  
Emerson v. Grimsby Times and Telegraph Co., Ltd., 514  
Emerson v. Magendantz, 124

- Empiregas, Inc. of Elberta v. Feely, 720  
 Engel v. CBS, Inc., 719  
 England v. Daily Gazette Co., 638  
 English & American Insurance Co. Ltd. v. Herbert Smith, 482  
 Environmental Planning and Information Council of Western El Dorado County, Inc. v. Superior Court, 186  
 Erdmann v. SF Broadcasting of Green Bay, Inc., 669  
 Erick Bowman Remedy Co. v. Jenson Salsbery Laboratories, 549  
 Erickson v. Buckley, 12  
 Erven Warnink Besloten Vennootschap v. J. Townsend & Sons (Hull) Ltd., 317, 364  
 Espinosa v. Sparber, Shevin, Shapo, Rosen and Heilbronner, 241  
 Esquire, Inc. v. Maira, 303  
 Estate of Berthiaume v. Pratt, 441  
 Estate of Hemingway v. Random House, Inc., 350  
 Estate of Legeas, In re, 210  
 Estate of Martin Luther King, Jr., Inc. v. CBS, Inc., 353  
 Estate of Presley v. Russen, 434  
 Estate of Wells by Jeske v. Mount Sinai Medical Center, 34  
 Ethridge v. North Mississippi Communications, Inc., 673  
 Ettore v. Philco Television Broadcasting Corp., 372  
 ETW Corp. v. Jireh Publishing, Inc., 431  
 Evans v. Rite Aid Corp., 246, 481  
 Evenson v. Spaulding, 173  
 Eveready Battery Co., Inc. v. Adolph Coors Co., 309  
 Everett Waddey Co. v. Richmond Typographical Union No. 90, 156  
 EVRA Corp. v. Swiss Bank Corp., 235  
 Faber v. Byrle, 611  
 Factors Etc., Inc. v. Pro Arts, Inc., 424  
 Fadgen v. Lenkner, 110  
 Fairbanks, Morse & Co. v. Texas Electric Service, 150  
 Fairyland Amusement Co. v. Metromedia, Inc., 263  
 Falk v. Smith, 618  
 Falwell v. Penthouse International, Ltd., 350  
 Fanelle v. Lojack Corp., 409  
 Farley v. Sartin, 72  
 Farmers' & Merchants' Bank of Catlettsburg, Kentucky v. Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, Ohio, 185  
 Farnsworth v. Hyde, 513  
 Farnsworth v. Tribune Co., 686  
 Farquhar v. Neiss, 611  
 Farrell v. Triangle Publications, Inc., 543  
 Fawcett Publications, Inc., v. Morris, 543, 657  
 Federal Deposit Insurance Corp. v. Meyer, 757  
 Feiler v. New Jersey Dental Association, 191  
 Fellows v. National Enquirer, Inc., 494  
 Felsenthal v. McMillan, 110  
 Felsher v. University of Evansville, 425  
 Feltch v. General Rental Co., 51  
 Felton v. Schaeffer, 245  
*Fen v. Dixe*, 247, 249  
 Fendler v. Morosco, 354  
 Feneff v. New York Central & Hudson River Railroad Co., 16  
 Fennell v. Littlejohn, 90  
 Fenslage v. Dawkins, 97  
 Ferguson v. Gies, 751  
 Fernandes v. Union Bookbinding Co., 22  
 Fernandez v. Walgreen Hastings Co., 39  
 Ferris v. Frohman, 353  
 Ferriter v. Daniel O'Connell's Sons, Inc., 35  
 Fetler v. Houghton Mifflin Co., 539  
 Figueiredo-Torres v. Nickel, 105  
 Finger v. Omni Publications International, Ltd., 409  
 Finkelstein, Thompson & Loughran v. Hemispherx Biopharma, Inc., 593  
 Firestone v. Galbreath, 211  
 Firestone v. Time, Inc., 682  
 Firstley v. Bill Watson Ford, Inc., 705  
 Firth v. State, 572  
 Fischer v. Bar Harbor Banking and Trust Co., 266  
*Fischer v. Blank*, 273  
 Fish v. St. Louis County Printing & Publishing Co., 618



- Fisher v. Star Co., 384  
Fitch v. Hyde-Cates, 75  
Fitzgerald v. Penthouse International, Ltd., 666  
Fitzjohn v. Mackinder, 706  
Fitzpatrick v. Age-Herald Publishing Co., 533  
Flaherty v. Weinberg, 242  
Flake v. Greensboro News Co., 403  
Flamingo Tele-Film Sales, Inc. v. United Artists Corp., 372  
Flamm v. American Association of University Women, 696  
*Flanagan v. McLane*, 600  
Flandermeyer v. Cooper, 16  
Fleming v. Moore, 686  
Fletcher v. Dorchester Mutual Insurance Co., 215, 243  
Fletcher-Gordon v. Southam Inc., 629  
Flippin v. Jarrell, 25  
Flores v. Mosler Safe Co., 409  
*Florida Star v. B.J.E.*, 459, 465  
Flynn v. Higham, 522  
Fogus v. Capital Cities Media, Inc., 691  
Follansbee v. Benzenberg, 16  
Folmar & Associates LLP v. Holberg, 216  
Folsom v. Marsh, 349  
Forberg v. Stumbos & Mason, 720  
Ford Motor Co. v. Lane, 337  
Ford Motor Co. v. Miles, 38  
Forehand v. Perlis Realty Co., 147  
*Forest Laboratories, Inc. v. Formulations, Inc.*, 332, 346  
*Forest Laboratories, Inc. v. Pillsbury Co.*, 332  
Fornaro v. Jill Bros. Inc., 65  
Fort Wayne Mortgage Co. v. Carletos, 715  
Foster v. Kerr, 79  
Foster v. Laredo Newspapers, Inc., 674  
Foster v. Mountford, 342  
Fotomat Corp. v. Cochran, 290  
Fountain v. West, 578  
Fowler v. New York Herald Co., 618  
Fowler v. Printers II, Inc., 139, 143  
Foxcroft v. Lacy, 542  
Francis Mezzara's Case, 513  
Francome v. Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd., 482  
Frank v. National Broadcasting Co., Inc., 539  
Franklin v. Giddins, 346  
Fred Siegel Co., L.P.A. v. Arter & Had-den, 159  
Fred Wehrenberg Circuit of Theatres, Inc. v. Moviefone, Inc., 368  
Freeman v. Busch Jewelry Co., 529  
Freeman v. Dayton Seale Co., 556  
Freeman v. Schwenker, 506  
Freides v. Sani-Mode Manufacturing Co., 712  
French Knit Sales Pty. Ltd. v. N. Gold & Sons Pty. Ltd., 237  
Fridovich v. Fridovich, 604  
Friedman v. Dozorc, 242, 730  
Friedman v. Friedman, 98  
Friedman v. Israel Labour Party, 630  
Friedman v. Jackson, 150  
Fritzson v. City of Manhattan, 48  
Froelich v. Adair, 448  
*Froelich v. Werbin*, 441, 448  
Frost v. Stern, 597  
FSS Travel & Leisure Systems Ltd. v. Johnson, 328  
Fuddruckers, Inc. v. Doc's B.R. Others, Inc., 290  
Fundermann v. Mickelson, 110  
Furman v. Van Sise, 25  
Fury Imports, Inc. v. Shakespeare Co., 144  
*Fusario v. Cavallaro*, 704  
G v. Day, 337, 481  
G.W.K., Ltd v. Dunlop Rubber Co., Ltd., 164  
Gaeta v. New York News Inc., 681  
Galanis v. Procter and Gamble Corp., 396  
Gale v. Ryan, 272  
Galella v. Onassis, 440  
Gallimore v. Children's Hospital Medical Center, 34  
Gallman v. Carnes, 673  
Gallo v. Southern Pacific Co., 68  
Gallucci v. Milavic, 712  
Gann v. Varnado, 715  
Gannett Co., Inc. v. Re, 668  
Garcia v. Douglas Aircraft Co., 68

- Gardella v. Log Cabin Products Co., 376  
 Gardner v. Self, 576  
 Garner v. Triangle Publications, Inc., 485  
 Garret v. Taylor, 172  
 Garrison v. Louisiana, 654  
 Garrison v. Sun Printing & Publishing Association, 22  
 Garver v. Harrant, 34  
 Gates v. Discovery Communications, Inc., 465  
 Gaudette v. Webb, 57  
 Gautier v. General Telephone Co., 476  
 Gautier v. Pro-Football, Inc., 409  
 Gaydos v. *Domabyl*, 58  
 Gazette, Inc. v. Harris, 686  
 Geary v. Alger, 627  
 Gee v. Pritchard, 349  
 General Mills, Inc. v. Henry Regnery Co., 304  
 General Motors Corp. v. Dupnik, 22, 51  
 Genereux v. Peterson Howell & Heather (Canada) Ltd., 224  
 Gengler v. Phelps, 600  
 Gentile v. Wallen, 756  
 Gersten v. Newark Morning Ledger Co., 506  
 Gertz v. *Robert Welch, Inc.*, 490, 549, 622, 638, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 666, 667, 682, 683, 686, 691, 692  
*Giaino v. Literary Guild*, 530  
 Giardina v. Bennett, 72  
 Gibbs v. Ernst, 126  
 Gibbs v. Rea, 703  
 Gilbert v. Crystal Foundation Lodge, 521  
*Gilbert v. Medical Economics Co.*, 453  
 Gill v. Curtis Publishing Co., 485  
 Gill v. Hearst Publishing Co., 452  
 Gilleski v. Community Medical Center, 243  
 Gillette U.K. Ltd. v. Edenwest Ltd., 275  
 Gilliam v. American Broadcasting Companies, Inc., 281  
 Gilmore v. Sammons, 362  
 Gionfriddo v. Major League Baseball, 430  
 Girl Scouts of the United States of America v. Personality Posters Manufacturing Co., 308  
 Girls Club of America, Inc. v. Boys Club America, Inc., 299  
*Glamorgan Coal Co., Ltd. v. South Wales Miners' Federation*, 131, 135  
 Glass v. Ickes, 597  
 Glass Sand Corp. v. Caterpillar Tractor Co., 228  
 Glazer v. Hoffman, 353  
 Gleitman v. Cosgrove, 124  
 Glenn v. Lawrence, 714  
 Glinski v. McIver, 715  
 Global Relief Foundation, Inc. v. New York Times Co., 578  
 Glover v. Fleming, 715  
 Glover v. Lee, Higginson Corp., 162, 167  
 Glover v. Malloska, 192  
 Gobin v. Globe Publishing Co., 550, 630  
 Godfrey v. Demon Internet Ltd., 567  
*Goff v. Harold Ives Trucking Co., Inc.*, 212, 215  
 Goheen v. General Motors Corp., 66  
 Gold v. Los Angeles Democratic League, 208  
 Gold Seal Associates, Inc. v. Gold Seal Associates, Inc., 296  
 Golden Slipper Square Club v. Golden Slipper Restaurant & Catering, Inc., 299  
 Goldin v. Clarion Photoplays, Inc., 373  
 Goldman v. Harford Road Building Association, 204  
 Goldsmith v. Bhoynul, 522  
 Goldsmith v. Sperrings Ltd., 563, 736  
 Goldstein v. California, 368, 373, 381  
 Goldwater v. Ginzburg, 655  
 Gomba v. McLaughlin, 576  
 Gomersall v. Davies, 557  
 Goodrick v. Gannett Co., Inc., 674  
 Goodwill v. British Pregnancy Advisory Service, 123  
 Goodwin v. Thompson, 93  
 Gorder v. Sims, 110  
 Gordon v. Warner Bros. Pictures, Inc., 285  
 Gorman v. Swaggart, 522  
 Gospel Spreading Church v. Johnson Publishing Co., 669  
 Gottlieb v. Gleiser, 83  
 Gowin v. Heider, 703, 712  
 Graham v. Manche, 211  
 Graham v. Roy, 510  
 Graham v. Today's Spirit, 572

- Grainger v. Hill, 738  
*Granada Biosciences, Inc. v. Forbes, Inc.*, 266  
 Grand Lodge Order Hermann's Sons of Texas v. Schuetze, 218  
 Graney Development Corp. v. Taksen, 246  
 Granger v. Time, Inc., 542  
 Grant v. Avis Rent A Car System, Inc., 38  
 Grant v. Reader's Digest Association, Inc., 510  
 Grappelli v. Derek Block (Holdings) Ltd., 560  
 Gravel v. United States, 588  
 Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co. v. A. & P. Radio Stores, 297  
 Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co. v. Cream of Wheat Co., 190  
 Great Coastal Express, Inc. v. Ellington, 625, 681, 683  
 Green v. Bittner, 65  
 Green v. Button, 250  
 Green v. Minnes, 576  
 Green v. Northern Publishing Co., Inc., 673  
 Green v. Telfair, 532  
*Green Acres Trust v. London*, 625, 731  
 Greenbelt Cooperative Publishing Association, Inc., v. Bresler, 667  
 Greenberg v. CBS Inc., 668  
 Greenberg v. Panama Transport Co., 160  
 Gregory v. Oakland Motor Car Co., 12  
 Gregory v. Portsmouth City Council, 718  
 Grein v. La Poma, 547  
 Grempler v. Multiple Listing Bureau of Harford County, Inc., 179  
 Griffin v. Kentucky Post, 577  
 Grillo v. Board of Realtors of Plainfield Area, 179  
 Grimes v. Greenblatt, 711  
 Groce v. Foster, 744  
 Groden v. Random House, Inc., 409, 416  
*Groucho Marx Productions, Inc. v. Day and Night Co., Inc.*, 377, 424, 431  
 Grove Press, Inc. v. Collectors Publication, Inc., 366  
 Grower v. State, 638  
 Guard-Life Corp. v. S. Parker Hardware Manufacturing Corp., 151  
 Guccione v. Hustler Magazine, Inc., 583  
*Guevin v. Manchester Street Railway*, 9  
 Guglielmi v. Spelling-Goldberg Productions, 429  
 Gugliuzza v. K.C.M.C., Inc., 522  
 Guillory v. Godfrey, 173  
 Guinn v. Church of Christ of Collinsville, 473  
*Gunsberg v. Roseland Corp.*, 550  
*Gustafson v. Payless Drug Stores North - west, Inc.*, 706  
*Guy v. Livesey*, 9  
 Haddad v. Sears, Roebuck and Co., 610  
 Haelan Laboratories, Inc. v. Topps Chewing Gum, Inc., 431  
 Hafner v. Beck, 245  
 Hagebak v. Stone, 599  
 Haigh v. Royal Mail Steam Packet Co., 78  
*Halberstadt v. New York Life Insurance Co.*, 699  
 Hale v. Groce, 241  
 Hall v. Adams, 706  
 Hall v. American Investment Co., 715  
*Hall v. Hollander*, 11, 23  
 Hall v. Huffman, 533  
 Hall v. Kennedy, 57  
 Hall v. Post, 500  
 Hall v. United Parcel Service of America, Inc., 245  
 Hamberger v. Eastman, 439  
 Hamill v. Pawtucket Mutual Insurance Co., 245  
 Hamilton v. UPI, 511  
*Hamilton National Bank v. Belt*, 388  
 Hammond v. North American Asbestos Corp., 22  
 Hammond v. Rowley, 716  
 Hammond Lead Products, Inc. v. American Cyanamid Co., 732  
 Hammonds v. Aetna Casualty & Surety Co., 147  
 Hammons v. Eisert, 211  
*Handeland v. Brown*, 48, 51, 52  
 Hanly v. Pisces Productions Inc., 610  
 Hannah v. Heeter, 215, 243  
 Hannibal Railroad v. Swift, 750  
 Hannigan v. Sears, Roebuck and Co., 144  
 Hanover Star Milling Co. v. Metcalf, 295

- Hansen v. Stoll, 655  
 Harbeson v. Parke-Davis, 125  
 Harbison v. Chicago, Rock Island & Pacific Railway Co., 556  
 Harding v. Lithgow Municipal Council, 75  
 Hardy v. Vial, 724  
 Harkey v. Abate, 439  
 Harlow v. Fitzgerald, 757  
*Harmon v. Harmon*, 209  
 Harms v. Miami Daily News, Inc., 441  
 Harper v. Delp, 533  
 Harris v. Easton Publishing Co., 475  
 Harris v. Sherman, 38  
 Harris v. Tomczak, 674  
 Harrison v. Jones, 212  
 Harsen v. Hayes, 16  
 Harte-Hanks Communications, Inc. v. Connaughton, 654  
 Hartford Charga-Plate Associates v. Youth Centre-Cinderella Stores, Inc., 363  
 Hartke v. McKelway, 124  
 Hartmann v. Boston Herald-Traveler Corp., 638  
 Hartridge v. State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co., 223  
 Harvey Hubbell, Inc. v. General Electric Co., 366  
 Harwood Pharmacal Co., Inc. v. National Broadcasting Co., Inc., 263  
 Haskins v. Ryan, 396  
 Hassett v. Carroll, 611  
 Hastings v. Stetson, 568  
*Hatchard v. Mège*, 247, 249  
 Hatfill v. New York Times Co., 506  
*Hauser v. Bartow*, 736  
*Havana Cigar and Tobacco Factories, Ltd. v. Oddenino*, 277  
 Hawkins v. Multimedia, Inc., 456  
 Hawley Products Co. v. United States Trunk Co., 367  
 Haws v. Luethje, 74  
 Hayes v. Smith, 553  
 Hayward v. Thompson, 560  
 Hazen v. Municipality of Anchorage, 215  
 Hebrew Academy of San Francisco v. Goldman, 573  
 Hebrew Publishing Co. v. Scharfstein, 367  
*Hedgpeth v. Coleman*, 553  
 Hein v. Lacy, 577  
 Hellar v. Bianco, 568  
*Helmicks v. Stevlingson*, 531  
 Hesel v. Noellsch, 110  
*Hendrix v. General Motors Corp.*, 35  
 Henley v. Rockett, 104  
 Henson v. Thomas, 112  
*Hepburn v. TCN Channel Nine Pty. Ltd.*, 507  
 Herrmann v. Newark Morning Ledger Co., 510  
 Herron v. State Farm Mutual Insurance Co., 160  
 Hershey v. Hershey, 100  
 Hervey v. Mosely, 93  
 Hess v. Gansz, 618  
 Hester v. Barnett, 611  
 Hester v. Dwidevi, 125  
 Hetterman Bros. & Co. v. Powers, 299  
 Heyer v. Flaig, 240  
 Heyman v. AR. Winarick, Inc., 336  
 Heywood v. Tillson, 136  
 Hibbits v. Sides, 215, 216  
*Hibpshman v. Prudhoe Bay Supply, Inc.*, 32  
 Hickey v. Electric Reduction Co. of Canada Ltd., 237  
 Hickman Construction, Inc. v. South Umpqua State Bank, 164  
*Hicks v. Casablanca Records*, 424, 425  
 Hill v. Carr, 743  
 Hill Grocery Co. v. Carroll, 156  
 Himango v. Prime Time Broadcasting, Inc., 673  
 Hinds v. Parker, 702  
 Hines v. Shumaker, 624  
 Hines v. Winnick, 381  
*Hinish v. Meier & Frank Co., Inc.*, 399, 404, 486  
 Hinsdale v. Orange County Publications, Inc., 529  
 Hirsch v. Cooper, 681  
 Hirsch v. S.C. Johnson & Son, Inc., 313, 418  
 Hitaffer v. Argonne Co., 16  
 Hixon v. Buchberger, 97  
 Hobbs v. Christenson, 116  
 Hockema v. J.S., 51

- Hodgkinson & Corby Ltd. v. Wards Mobility Services Ltd., 276
- Hoepker v. Kruger, 430
- Hogan v. Herald Co., 691
- Holmes v. Amerex Rent-A-Car, 243
- Holmes v. Underwood & Underwood, Inc., 408
- Holt v. Astgrigg, 505
- Holt v. Cox Enterprises, 669
- Holt v. Holt, 211
- Hooker v. Columbia Pictures Industries, Inc., 403
- Hoover v. Peerless Publications, Inc., 506
- Hopewell v. Vitullo, 696
- Hopewell Enterprises, Inc. v. Trustmark National Bank, 482
- Hopke v. O’Byrne, 720
- Hopkins v. Blanco, 17
- Hopkins v. Oxley Stave Co., 184
- Hoppe v. Klapperich, 739
- Hornbuckle v. Plantation Pipe Line Co., 72
- Horne v. Patton, 480
- Horning v. Hardy, 266
- Horton v. Georgian Co., 627
- Horwitz v. Holabird & Root, 731
- Hough v. London Express Newspaper, 529
- Hovey v. Iowa State Daily Publication Board, Inc., 576
- How J. Ryan & Associates, Inc. v. Century Brewing Association, 391
- Howard v. Antilla, 655
- Howard v. Des Moines Register and Tribune Co., 457, 466
- Howard v. Loney, 51
- Howard v. Lyons, 596
- Howard Frank, M.D., P.C. v. Superior Court, 34
- Howden v. “Truth” and “Sportsman” Ltd., 576
- Hoye v. Hoye, 110
- Hubbard v. Allyn, 636
- Hubbard v. Rutledge, 611
- Huber v. Hovey, 47
- Hudson v. Hudson, 48
- Huggins v. Butcher*, 52
- Huggins v. Citibank, N.A., 242
- Hughes v. Hughes, 577
- Hughes v. McDonough, 173
- Hughes v. Washington Daily News Co., 627
- Humphers v. First Interstate Bank of Oregon, 480
- Hunt v. Chang, 112
- Hunter v. Butler, 79
- Huntley v. Ward, 619
- Hurley v. Northwest Publications, Inc., 630
- Huskey v. National Broadcasting Co., Inc., 448
- Huskie v. Griffin, 150
- Hustler Magazine, Inc. v. Falwell, 655
- Hutchence v. South Seas Bubble Co. Pty. Ltd., 314
- Hutchinson v. Proxmire, 588, 666
- Huth v. Huth, 556
- Hutton v. Watters, 186
- Hyatt v. McCoy, 104
- Hyatt Corp. v. Hyatt Legal Services, 307
- Hyde v. City of Columbia, 464
- Hyde v. Scysson, 11
- Ideal Savings Loan & Building Association of Newport v. Blumberg, 270
- Illingworth v. Madden, 44
- Ilsely v. Sentinel Co., 629
- Imperial Ice Co. v. Rossier, 143
- Independent Blue Cross v. U.S. Healthcare, Inc., 268
- Ingram & Sons v. India Rubber, Gutta Percha, and Telegraph Co. Ltd., 281
- Institut National des Appellations d’Origine des Vins et Eaux-de-Vie v. Andres Wines Ltd., 317
- Integrated Cash Management Services, Inc. v. Digital Transactions, Inc., 324
- Integrated Information Pte. Ltd. v. CD-Biz Directories Pte. Ltd., 257, 271
- Intermountain Broadcasting & Television Corp. v. Idaho Microwave, Inc.*, 368
- International Heating Co. v. Oliver Oil Gas Burner & Machine Co., 276
- International News Service v. Associated Press*, 273, 355, 361, 362, 367
- International Order of Job’s Daughters v. Lindeburg & Co., 314
- International Pocketbook Workers’ Union v. Orlove, 156

- Interstate Telephone & Telegraph Co. v. Public Service Electric Co., 224  
 Irlbeck v. Pomeroy, 47, 78  
 Irvine v. Akron Beacon Journal, 441  
 Irvine v. Talksport Ltd., 313  
 Israel v. Portland News Publishing Co., 618  
 Izuzu Motors Ltd. v. Consumers Union of United States, Inc., 669
- J. Bollinger v. Costa Brava Wine Co. Ltd., 317, 364  
 J.D. Edwards & Co. v. Podany, 137  
*J.F. Parkinson Co. v. Building Trades Council of Santa Clara County*, 180  
 J. Irizarry y Puente v. President and Fellows of Harvard College, 396  
 J.T. Stratford & Son Ltd. v. Lindley, 168, 196  
*J'Aire Corp. v. Gregory*, 232, 235, 237  
 Jackson v. Longcope, 583  
 Jackson v. State, 126  
 Jackson v. Universal International Pictures, 277  
 Jackson v. Watson & Sons, 57  
 Jacob v. Mills, 505  
 Jacova v. Southern Radio and Television Co., 458  
 Jacron Sales Co., Inc. v. Sindorf, 682, 686  
 Jaffe v. Stone, 702  
 James v. Ft. Worth Telegram Co., 534  
 James v. Gannett Co., Inc., 667  
 James v. San Jose Mercury News, Inc., 673  
 James v. Screen Gems, Inc., 425  
 James G. v. Caserta, 126  
 Janetka v. Dabe, 702  
 Jarrahdale Timber Co. (Ltd.) v. Temperley and Co., 272  
 Jaubert v. Crowley Post-Signal, Inc., 452  
 Jefferson County School District No. R-1 v. Moody's Investor's Services, Inc., 208, 269  
 Jenkins v. Dell Publishing Co., 409, 465  
 Jenkins v. News Syndicate Co., 350  
 Jennings v. Marralle, 751  
 Jenoff v. Hearst Corp., 673  
 Jensen v. Heritage Mutual Insurance Co., 67
- Jensen v. Times Mirror Co., 668  
 Jeppson v. United Television, Inc., 441  
 Jeter v. Mayo Clinic Arizona, 72  
 Jewell v. Cox Enterprises, Inc., 669  
 Jewell v. NYP Holdings, Inc., 583  
 "Joannes" v. Bennett, 612  
 Joe Dickerson & Associates, LLC v. Dittmar, 407  
 Joel v. Weber, 136  
 John D. Park & Sons Co. v. National Wholesale Druggists' Association, 184  
 John Holland (Constructions) Pty. Ltd. v. Jordin, 224  
 John R. Dudley Construction, Inc. v. Drott Manufacturing Co., 228  
 John Walker & Sons, Ltd. v. Bethea, 303  
 John Walker & Sons Ltd. v. Henry Ost & Co. Ltd., 317  
 Johns v. Marsh, 714  
 Johnson v. Ebberts, 715  
 Johnson v. K Mart Corp., 440  
 Johnson v. Mount Ogden Enterprises, Inc., 721  
*Johnson v. Ottomeier*, 76  
 Johnson v. Robbinsdale Independent School District No. 281, 673  
 Johnson v. University Hospitals of Cleveland, 123  
 Johnston v. Corinthian Television Corp., 673  
 Joiner v. Benton Community Bank, 703  
 Jolicoeur Furniture Co., Inc. v. Baldelli, 138  
 Jones v. Elliott, 13  
 Jones v. Jenkins, 712  
 Jones v. Malinowski, 124  
 Jones v. Palmer Communications, Inc., 673, 697  
 Jones v. Taibbi, 629  
 Jones v. Taylor, 12  
 Jones v. U.S. Child Support Recovery, 475  
 Jones v. Waterman Steamship Corp., 222  
 Jones Brothers (Hunstanton) Ltd. v. Stevens, 140  
 Jordache Enterprises, Inc. v. Hogg Wyld, Ltd., 277  
 Jordan v. Baptist Three Rivers Hospital, 65

- Jordan v. Lipsig, Sullivan, Mollen & Liapakis, P.C., 241  
Joseph v. Baars, 604  
Joseph Scott Co. v. Scott Swimming Pools, Inc., 297  
Journal-Gazette Co., Inc. v. Bandido's, Inc., 658  
Joyce v. Motor Surveys Ltd., 265, 271  
Junior Books Ltd. v. Veitchi Co. Ltd., 238  
Just's, Inc. v. Arrington Construction Co., Inc., 234  
Justice v. Belo Broadcasting Corp., 465  
*K & K Management, Inc. v. Lee*, 193  
Kachmar v. SunGard Data Systems, Inc., 208  
*Kahn v. Bower*, 670, 672  
Kajtazi v. Kajtazi, 98  
Kalafut v. Grover, 72  
Kandel v. White, 72  
Kapellas v. Kofman, 468  
Karczewski v. Baltimore and Ohio Railroad Co., 16  
Karrigan v. Valentine, 529  
Kassama v. Magat, 125  
Katapodis v. Brooklyn Spectator, Inc., 507  
Kathleen K. v. Robert B., 105  
Katz v. Kapper, 189  
Katz v. Thompson, 142  
Kavanaugh v. St. Mary's Medical Center, 104  
Kean v. McGivan, 299  
Keeble v. Hickingill, 172  
Keel v. Banach, 125  
Keene Lumber Co. v. Leventhal, 168  
Kellems v. California Congress of Industrial Organization Council, 637  
Kelley v. Bonney, 673  
Kelley v. Post Publishing Co., 465  
*Kelliher v. New York Central & Hudson River Railroad Co.*, 73, 75  
*Kellogg Co. v. National Biscuit Co.*, 282  
Kelly v. Franco, 441  
Kelly v. Hoffman, 563  
Kelly v. Tinling, 636  
Kelsea v. Swett, 715  
Kemp v. Block, 439  
*Kemp v. Division No. 241, Amalgamated Association of Street & Electric Railway Employés of America*, 151  
Kennedy v. Cannon, 618  
Keohane v. Stewart, 698  
Kerby v. Hal Roach Studios, Inc., 403  
Kernel Kutter, Inc. v. Fawcett Publications, Inc., 336  
Keviczky v. Lorber, 184  
Kewanee Oil Co. v. Bicron Corp., 346, 397  
KGB, Inc. v. Giannoulas, 377  
Khalid Abdullah Tariq Al Mansour Faissal Fahd Al Talal v. Fanning, 544  
Khawar v. Globe International, Inc., 655, 668, 692  
Khorasandjian v. Bush, 441  
Kiesel v. Peter Kiewit & Sons' Co., 38  
Kilmer v. Hicks, 72  
Kimball v. Post Publishing Co., 630  
Kimery v. Public Service Co. of Oklahoma, 67  
Kimmerle v. New York Evening Journal, Inc., 504, 509  
King v. Mister Maestro, Inc., 353  
King v. Richardson, 224  
Kingsbury's Executors v. Lane's Executor, 56  
Kinsey v. Macur, 475  
Kinsley v. Herald & Globe Association, 637  
Kirby v. Wildenstein, 270  
Kirman v. Sun Printing & Publishing Co., 514  
Klahr v. Winterble, 673  
Klingel's Pharmacy of Baltimore City v. Sharp & Dohme, 185  
Klinger v. Morrow County Grain Growers, Inc., 204  
Klix Corp. v. Cable Vision, Inc., 169  
KMLA Broadcasting Corp. v. Twentieth Century Cigarette Vendors Corp., 371  
Knapp v. McLeod, 624  
Knapp v. Penfield, 144  
KNB Enterprises v. Matthews, 435  
Knickerbocker Ice Co. of Baltimore City v. Gardiner Dairy Co. of Baltimore City, 167  
Knight v. Penobscot Bay Medical Center, 448  
Knighton v. Knighton, 91

- Koestler v. Pollard, 104  
 Kolka v. Jones, 720  
 Korbar v. Hite, 667  
 Korea Supply Co. v. Lockheed Martin Corp., 193  
 Kotlikoff v. Community News, 697  
 Kralj v. McGrath, 66  
 Kramer v. Downey, 440  
 Kramer v. Thompson, 584, 654  
 Kraut v. Cleveland Railway Co., 13  
 Krawczyk v. Stingle, 241  
 Kremer v. Black, 110  
 Kroger Co. v. Young, 612  
 Kroger Grocery & Baking Co. v. Yount, 623  
 Krohn v. Richardson-Merrell, Inc., William S. Merrell Co. Division, 16  
 Kroll Associates v. City and County of Honolulu, 669  
 Krutech v. Schimmel, 618  
 Kryszke v. Kamin, 721, 733  
 Kungl v. Schiefer, 87  
 Kunz v. Deitch, 98  
 Kuryer Publishing Co. v. Messmer, 186  
 Kutcher v. Zimmerman, 208  
  
 L.L. Bean, Inc. v. Drake Publishers, Inc., 308  
 L.N.K. ex rel. Kavanaugh v. St. Mary's Medical Center, 104  
 Labonte v. Giordano, 211  
 Lackner v. LaCroix, 732  
 Ladies Center of Clearwater, Inc. v. Reno, 123  
 LaGrenade v. Gordon, 97  
 Lahr v. Adell Chemical Co., 376  
 Lake v. Wal-Mart Stores, Inc., 494  
 Lake Shore Investors v. Rite Aid Corp., 162  
 Lakeshore Community Hospital, Inc. v. Perry, 208  
 Lal v. CBS, Inc., 627  
 LaMantia v. Redisi, 718  
 Lambert v. Dow Chemical Co., 481  
 Lamport v. 4175 Broadway, Inc., 139  
 Lange v. Atkinson, 613  
 Lange v. Australian Broadcasting Corp., 613  
 Lanterman v. Delaware, Lackawanna & Western Railroad Co., 703  
  
 Lantis v. Condon, 51  
 Lapetina v. Santangelo, 593  
 Lapides v. Trabbic, 100  
 LaPoint v. Shirley, 125  
 Larson v. Dunn, 97  
 Lavin v. New York News, Inc., 628  
 Lawless v. Anglo-Egyptian Cotton Co., 624  
 Lawlor v. Gallagher Presidents' Report, Inc., 667  
 Lawrence v. A.S. Abell Co., 409  
 Lawrence v. Slatcher, 51  
 Lawrence v. Ylla, 353  
 Lawson v. Howmet Aluminum Corp., 245  
 Leak-Gilbert v. Fahle, 241  
 LeBagge v. Buses Ltd., 79  
 LeCrone v. Ohio Bell Telephone Co., 439  
 Ledger v. Tippitt, 38  
 Lee v. Baptist Medical Center of Oklahoma, Inc., 457  
 Lee v. Calhoun, 457  
 Lee v. Colorado Department of Health, 51  
 Lee v. Dong-A Ilbo, 627, 630  
 Lee v. Levi Strauss Co., 157  
 Lee v. Paulsen, 600  
 Lee v. Silver, 136  
 Legris v. Marcotte, 136  
 Leigh and Sillavan Ltd. v. Aliakmon Shipping Co. Ltd., 237  
 Leigh Furniture and Carpet Co. v. Isom, 159, 197, 203  
 Lemmer v. The Tribune, 514  
 Lennon v. News Group Newspapers Ltd., 481  
 Leo Silfen, Inc. v. Cream, 327  
 Leonard v. George, 703  
 Leonard Storch Enterprises, Inc. v. Mergenthaler Linotype Co., 367  
 Leopold v. Levin, 485  
 Lepine v. Demeule, 79  
 Lerman v. Chuckleberry Publishing, Inc., 409  
 Lerman v. Flynt Distributing Co., Inc., 416  
 Letaksky v. United States, 22  
 Letter Edged in Black Press, Inc. v. Public Building Commission of Chicago, 353



- Leverman v. Campbell Sharp Ltd., 622  
*Leverton v. Curtis Publishing Co.*, 483  
Lewis v. Carr, 612  
Lewis v. Coursolle Broadcasting of Wisconsin, Inc., 656, 667, 675  
Lewis v. Daily Telegraph Ltd., 506  
Lewis v. Equitable Life Assurance Society, 557  
Lewis v. Reader's Digest Association, Inc., 572  
Lewis v. Williams, 504  
Leyba v. Renger, 696  
Li Yau-wai v. Genesis Films Ltd., 408  
Liberty Lobby, Inc. v. Anderson, 583, 697  
Liggett & Meyer Tobacco Co., Inc. v. Meyer, 391  
Lightman v. Flaum, 481  
Lind v. Schmid, 712  
Lindner v. Mollan, 596  
Lins v. Evening News Association, 542  
Litwin v. Maddox, 277  
Live Oak Publishing Co. v. Cohagan, 557  
Livermore v. Crane, 167  
Lloyd v. Loeffler, 97  
Loeb v. Globe Newspaper Co., 697  
Loeb v. Teitelbaum, 702  
Loeb v. Turner, 372  
Lombardo v. Doyle, Dane & Bernbach, Inc., 349, 419  
*London Artists Ltd. v. Littler*, 631  
*Lone Ranger, Inc. v. Cox*, 377, 382, 384  
Lone Ranger, Inc. v. Currey, 384  
Long v. Smithson, 140  
Lonrho Ltd. v. Shell Petroleum Co. Ltd., 192, 198  
Lonrho Plc. v. Fayed, 197  
Lopez v. Southwest Community Health Services, 24  
Lopez v. Univision Communications Inc., 674  
Lorain Journal Co. v. Milkovich, 673  
Lord Advocate v. The Scotsman Publications Ltd., 337  
Los Angeles Airways, Inc. v. Davis, 138  
Lough v. Outerbridge, 179  
Lough v. Ward, 93  
Louis Kamm, Inc. v. Flink, 184  
Loukas v. Young, 509  
Loutchansky v. Times Newspapers Ltd., 572, 612  
Love v. Commerce Bank of St. Louis, N.A., 579  
Lovejoy v. Whitcomb, 614  
Lovgren v. Citizens First National Bank of Princeton, 490  
Lowell v. Mother's Cake & Cookie Co., 204  
Lowenschuss v. West Publishing Co., 592  
Lowrey v. Wade Hampton Co., 48  
Lowther v. Metzker, 712  
Lozoya v. Sanchez, 38  
Lucas v. Hamm, 241  
Lucero v. Stewart, 731  
Lucy v. Muchnok, 596  
Luddy v. State, 68  
Lueddecke v. Chevrolet Motor Co., 396  
Lueter v. State of California, 243  
Lugosi v. Universal Pictures, 377, 424  
Lulay v. Peoria Journal-Star, Inc., 630  
*Lumley v. Gye*, 127, 130, 136  
Lumpkin v. Friedman, 732  
*Lunney v. Prodigy Services Co.*, 564, 567  
Luper v. Black Dispatch Publishing Co., 674  
Luster v. Retail Credit Co., 568  
*Luttrell v. United Telephone System, Inc.*, 598  
Lyle Stuart, Inc., v. Pinnacle Books, 277  
Lyman v. New England Newspaper Publishing Co., 511  
Lyngstad v. Anabas Products, Ltd., 313  
Lyon v. Izen, 91  
M. v. Schmid Laboratories, Inc., 123  
M. Bryce & Associates, Inc. v. Gladstone, 339, 347  
M.G. v. Time Warner, Inc., 457  
M. Rosenberg & Sons, Inc. v. Craft, 609  
MacDonald v. Clinger, 479  
MacDonald v. Joslyn, 724  
Macintosh v. Dun, 613  
Macklin v. Logan, 160  
MacLeod v. Tribune Publishing Co., 505, 510  
Madden v. Creative Services, Inc., 482  
*Magierowski v. Buckley*, 100

- Mahender Ram v. Harnandan Prasad, 556
- Maicke v. RDH, Inc., 62
- Maison Prunier v. Prunier's Restaurant & Cafe, Inc., 295
- Malik v. William Beaumont Hospital, 35
- Malone v. Belcher, 738
- Man v. Warner Bros., Inc., 434
- Maniaci v. Marquette University, 738
- Manor of Burlingame, Inc. v. SHCC, Inc., 289
- Mantia v. Hanson, 209
- Marble v. Chapin, 528, 556
- Marchesi v. Franchino, 625
- Marciniak v. Lundborg, 123
- Marcinkus v. Nal Publishing Inc., 430
- Marcone v. Penthouse International Magazine for Men, 668
- Margarine Union G.m.b.H. v. Cambay Prince Steamship Co. Ltd., 237
- Margolin v. Morton F. Plant Hospital Association, Inc., 179
- Marinovski v. Zutti Pty. Ltd., 224
- Maritote v. Desilu Productions, Inc., 425
- Marks v. Bell Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania, 439
- Marks v. City of New York, 25
- Marr v. Putnam, 533
- Marri v. Stamford Street Railroad Co., 12
- Marshall, In re, 211
- Marshall v. Marshall, 211
- Martell v. White, 184, 185
- Martin v. Municipal Publications, 489
- Martin v. Watson, 710
- Martin v. Wilson Publishing Co., 691
- Martin Luther King, Jr., Center for Social Change, Inc. v. American Heritage Products, Inc., 424
- Martinez v. City of Schenectady, 703, 757
- Martinez v. Democrat-Herald Publishing Co., Inc., 485
- Martinez v. Lewis, 245
- Martino v. Wal-Mart Stores, Inc., 243
- Marvin v. Marvin, 38
- Mashburn v. Collin, 637
- Masline v. New York, New Haven & Hartford Railroad Co., 391
- Mason v. Western Pennsylvania Hospital, 123
- Mason v. Williams Discount Center, Inc., 472
- Massachusetts Society of Optometrists v. Hatfield, 191
- Massee v. Williams, 556
- Masson v. New Yorker Magazine, Inc., 583, 655, 687
- Masterson v. McCroskie, 353
- Mastro Plastics Corp. v. Emenee Industries, Inc., 364
- Materese v. Moore-McCormack Lines, Inc., 396
- Materia v. Huff, 667
- Matherson v. Marchello*, 544, 549
- Matson v. Margiotti, 597
- Mattel, Inc. v. MCA Records, Inc., 306
- Matthews v. Wozencraft, 429
- Mattingly v. Sheldon Jackson College, 223, 236
- Matus v. Triangle Publications, Inc., 681
- Maurice v. Snell, 22
- Maximus, Inc. v. Lockheed Information Management Systems Co., Inc., 207
- Maybee v. Fisk, 542
- Mayfair Farms, Inc. v. Socony Mobile Oil Co., Inc., 257
- Maytag v. Cummins, 568
- Maytag Co. v. Meadows Manufacturing Co., 263
- Mazatti v. Acme Products, Ltd., 514
- McCabe v. Village Voice, Inc., 514
- McCarthy & Fisher, Inc. v. White, 353
- McClellan v. New York Press Co., Ltd., 533
- McCone v. New England Telephone & Telegraph Co., 610
- McCormack v. Oklahoma Publishing Co., 403
- McCormick v. England*, 476
- McCracken v. Evening News Association, 628
- McCulloch v. Lewis A. May (Produce Distributors) Ltd., 313
- McCullough v. Cities Service Co., 544
- McDaniel v. Atlanta Coca-Cola Bottling Co., 440
- McDonald's Corp. v. Druck and Gerner, 308
- McDonald's Corp. v. McBagel's, Inc., 308

- McFarland v. Miller, 419  
 McFarlane v. Sheridan Square Press, Inc., 655  
 McFarlane v. Tayside Health Board, 123  
 McFarlane v. Twist, 435  
 McGarr v. National & Providence Worsted Mills, 25  
 McGrady v. Rosenbaum, 97  
 McGraw-Hill Book Co., Inc. v. Random House, Inc., 277  
 McGregor-Doniger Inc. v. Drizzle Inc., 276  
 McGuire v. East Kentucky Beverage Co., 68  
 McGuire v. Roth, 543  
 McIntosh v. Barr, 51  
 McIntosh v. City and County of Denver, 706  
 McKeown v. Argetsinger, 62  
 McKernan v. Aasheim, 123  
 McLaughlin v. United Railroads of San Francisco, 61  
 McManus v. Beckham, 568  
 McManus v. Doubleday & Co., Inc., 655, 691  
*McMillan v. Felsenthal*, 88  
 McNamara v. Freedom Newspapers, Inc., 452  
 McNamara v. Pabst, 705  
 McNary v. Chamberlain, 164  
 McNayr v. Kelly, 597  
 McNeill v. Hall, 184  
 McNelis v. Bruce, 88  
 McNichol v. Grandy, 557  
 McNutt v. New Mexico State Tribune Co., 464  
 McPherson v. McCarrick, 744  
 McQuire v. Western Morning News Co., Ltd., 638  
 Mead Data Central, Inc. v. Toyota Motor Sales, U.S.A., Inc., 307  
 Meason v. Ralston Purina Co., 144  
 Mechanics' Foundry & Machine Co. v. Lynch, 156  
*Medical Laboratory Management Consultants v. American Broadcasting Companies, Inc.*, 208, 443, 449, 456  
 Medico v. Time, Inc., 629  
 Medly v. Strong, 37  
 Medonsa v. Time Inc., 408  
*Meetze v. Associated Press*, 449  
 Meighan v. Shore, 241  
 Meikle v. Van Biber, 113  
 Meiners v. Moriarity, 673  
 Mellor v. Scott Publishing Co., Inc., 681  
 Melton v. Rickman, 738  
*Melvin v. Pence*, 719, 721  
 Melvin v. Reid, 458  
 Memphis Commercial Appeal, Inc. v. Johnson, 534  
*Memphis Development Foundation v. Factors Etc., Inc.*, 420  
 Memphis Publishing Co. v. Nichols, 579, 686  
 Memphis Steam Laundry-Cleaners v. Lindsey, 190  
 Memphis Steel Construction Co. v. Lister, 25  
 Menard v. Houle, 263, 265  
 Mencher v. Chesley, 617  
 Mendillo v. Board of Education of the Town of East Haddam, 34  
 Mendoza v. B.L.H. Electronics, 38  
 Menefee v. Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc., 249, 271  
 Mercury Record Productions, Inc. v. Economic Consultants, Inc., 373  
 Merivale v. Carson, 638  
 Merkur Island Shipping Corp. v. Laughton, 168  
 Merriman v. Lewis, 622  
 Metall und Rohstoff A.G. v. Donaldson Lufkin & Jenrette Inc., 739  
 Metter v. Los Angeles Examiner, 465  
 Metzker v. Slocum, 241, 242  
 Meyer v. Ewald, 715  
 Meyer v. Hurwitz, 366  
 Meyn v. State, 243  
 Miami Herald Publishing Co. v. Ane, 658  
 Miami Herald Publishing Co. v. Tornillo, 618  
 Michael v. Dunkle, 90  
 Michaels v. Gannett Co., Inc., 533  
 Michigan Central Railroad Co. v. Vreeland, 60  
 Michigan United Conservation Clubs v. CBS News, 489  
 Mid Continent Aircraft Corp. v. Curry County Spraying Service, Inc., 228

- Middlebrooks v. Curtis Publishing Co., 539
- Middlesex Concrete Products and Excavating Corp. v. Carteret Industrial Association, 137
- Midler v. Ford Motor Co., 376, 419
- Mihalik v. Duprey, 687
- Mikel v. Abrams, 480
- Miles v. Jacob, 505
- Milkovich v. Lorain Journal Co.*, 269, 692, 695, 697
- Milkovich v. News-Herald, 673
- Millar v. Sollitt, 702
- Miller v. Brooks, 439
- Miller v. Estate of Sperling, 75
- Miller v. Howe, 612
- Miller v. Mayberry, 65
- Miller v. Monsen, 112
- Miller v. Motorola, Inc., 476
- Miller v. Stern, 739
- Miller v. Universal Pictures Co., Inc., 349
- Mills v. Denny*, 584
- Milohnich v. First National Bank of Miami Springs, 482
- Minnifield v. Ashcraft*, 405
- Minton v. Sackett, 211
- Mintuck v. Valley River Band No., 164
- Miskew v. Hess, 721
- Miskunas v. Union Carbide Corp., 16
- Mist v. Westin Hotels, Inc., 51
- Mitchell v. Jolly, 87
- Mitchell v. Langley, 211
- Mitchell v. Mitchell, 25
- Mogul Steamship Co., Ltd. v. McGregor, Gow, & Co.*, 174, 179, 184, 192, 203
- Molien v. Kaiser Foundation Hospitals, 22
- Molnar v. Star-Ledger, 629
- Monitor Patriot Co. v. Roy, 672, 674
- Monopolies, Case of, 179
- Monson v. Tussauds Ltd., 514
- Montana v. San Jose Mercury News, Inc., 430
- Montesano v. Donrey Media Group, 465
- Montgomery v. Stephan, 17
- Mooney v. Johnson Cattle Co., Inc., 165
- Mooney v. Mull, 712
- Moore v. Big Picture Co., 404, 486
- Moore v. Dispatch Printing Co., 627
- Moore v. P.W. Publishing Co., 509
- Moorgate Tobacco Co. Ltd. v. Philip Morris Ltd., 362
- Moragne v. States Marine Lines, Inc., 57
- Moran v. Klatzke, 732
- More v. Weaver, 593
- Moreno v. Crookston Times Printing Co., 630
- Morfessis v. Baum, 735
- Morgan v. Lalumiere, 35
- Morra v. Hill, 173
- Morris v. Bruney, 100
- Morris v. Consolidation Coal Co., 480
- Morris v. Sanders Universal Products, 507
- Morris Motors Ltd. v. Lilley, 281
- Morrison v. Ritchie & Co., 528
- Morrisette v. Beatte, 506
- Morse v. Studin, 407
- Morton v. Raphael, 354
- Morvay v. Hanover Insurance Companies, 245
- Moseley v. V Secret Catalogue, Inc., 309
- Mosler Safe Co. v. Ely-Norris Safe Co.*, 315, 316
- Motherwell v. Motherwell, 441
- Motschenbacher v. R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., 418, 420
- Motsenbocker v. Wyatt, 44
- Mount Cook Group Ltd. v. Johnstone Motors Ltd., 506
- Moyer v. Phillips, 56
- Moyle v. Frank, 623
- Mroczyński v. McGrath, 116
- Muirhead v. Industrial Tank Specialities Ltd., 238
- Muller v. S.A. Associated Newspapers Ltd., 506
- Multimedia WMAZ, Inc. v. Kubach, 452
- Multiplan Insurance Brokers (Pty.) Ltd. v. Van Blerk, 577
- Murphy v. Brentwood District Council, 238
- Murphy v. Daytona Beach Humane Society, Inc., 654
- Murphy v. I.S.K. Con of New England, 93
- Murphy v. LaMarsh, 505
- Murray v. Brancato, 592

- Murray v. National Broadcasting Co., 391
- Murray v. Rose, 349
- Murray v. Schlosser, 507
- Murray v. Shuter, 61
- Mussivand v. David, 105
- Musto v. Bell South Telecommunications Corp., 572
- Mutual Broadcasting Systems, Inc. v. Muzak Corp., 371
- Mutual of Omaha Insurance Co., v. Novak, 303
- Myers v. Boston Magazine Co., Inc., 697
- Myers v. Pickering Firm, Inc., 550
- Myers v. The Telegraph, 628
- Myhre v. Hessey*, 716
- Nadel v. Play-By-Play Toys & Novelties, Inc., 392
- Nader v. General Motors Corp.*, 436, 440
- Nagy v. Manitoba Free Press Co., 265
- Nanji v. National Geographic Society, 628
- Nash v. Keene Publishing Co., 675
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People v. Claiborne Hardware Co., 185
- National Association for the Advancement of Colored People v. Overstreet, 185
- National Association of Government Employees, Inc. v. Central Broadcasting Corp., 510
- National Basketball Association v. Motorola, Inc., 362, 368
- National Crane Corp. v. Ohio Steel Tube Co., 226
- National Employment Service Corp. v. Olsten Staffing Service, Inc., 151
- National Football League v. Governor of State of Delaware, 362
- National Football League Properties, Inc. v. Consumer Enterprises, Inc., 366
- National Football League Properties, Inc. v. Wichita Falls Sportswear, Inc., 315
- National Foundation for Cancer Research, Inc. v. Council of Better Business Bureaus, Inc., 669
- National Hockey League v. Pepsi-Cola Canada Ltd., 169
- National Institute, Inc., for the Improvement of Memory v. Nutt*, 351
- National Life & Accident Insurance Co. v. Wallace, 147
- National Merchandising Corp. v. Leyden, 131
- National Phonograph Co., Ltd. v. Edison-Bell Consolidated Phonograph Co., Ltd.*, 161
- National Refining Co. v. Benzo Gas Motor Fuel Co.*, 259, 521
- National Right to Life Political Action Committee v. Friends of Bryan, 146
- National Surety Co. v. Page, 731
- National Telegraph News Co. v. Western Union Telegraph Co., 362
- Nature's Way Products, Inc. v. Nature-Pharma, Inc., 416
- Nazeri v. Missouri Valley College, 553
- NBC Subsidiary (KCNC-TV), Inc. v. Living Will Center, 696
- NCH Corp. v. Share Corp., 151
- Nealis v. Baird, 72
- Near v. Minnesota ex rel. Olson, 654
- Nebraska Innkeepers, Inc. v. Pittsburgh-Des Moines Corp., 238
- Neely v. Boland Manufacturing Co., 367
- Nees v. Hocks, 744
- Neighbors v. City of Birmingham, 706
- Neiman-Marcus v. Lait, 543
- Neiman-Marcus Co. v. Lait, 521
- Neinstedt v. Wetzel, 739
- Nelles v. The Queen in Right of Ontario, 706
- Nelson v. Browning, 25
- Nelson v. Jacobsen, 110
- Nelson v. Miller, 719, 730
- Nelson v. Whitten, 600
- Nemo Foundations, Inc. v. New River Co., 223
- Nesler v. Fisher and Co., Inc., 164, 165, 209
- Netherland-American Steam Navigation Co. v. Hollander, 24
- Neuberg v. Bobowicz*, 13, 16
- Neutrogena Corp. v. Golden Ltd., 289
- Nevin v. Pullman Palace Car Co.*, 745, 750
- New England Patriots Football Club, Inc. v. University of Colorado, 131

- New England Telephone & Telegraph Co. v. National Merchandising Corp., 366
- New England Tractor-Trailer Training of Connecticut, Inc. v. Globe Newspaper Co., 656, 683
- New England Wood Heel Co. v. Nolan, 156
- New Jersey State Dental Society v. Dentacure Co., 352
- New Kids on the Block v. News America Publishing, Inc., 415
- New Thought Church v. Chapin, 299
- New Times, Inc. v. Isaacks, 539, 655
- New York & Rosendale Co. v. Coplay Cement Co., 317
- New York Society for the Suppression of Vice v. MacFadden Publications, Inc., 521
- New York Times Co. v. Sullivan, 258, 268, 490, 653, 654, 657, 672, 673, 674, 686
- New York World's Fair 1964-65 Corp. v. Colourpictures Publishers, Inc., 372
- Newark Hardware & Plumbing Supply Co. v. Stove Manufacturers Corp., 173
- Newell v. Field Enterprises, Inc., 629, 691
- Newman v. Alvord, 317
- Newson v. Henry, 670
- Newstead v. London Express Newspaper, Ltd., 534
- Nichols v. Item Publishers, Inc., 507
- Nicols v. Pitman, 352
- Nienstedt v. Wetzels, 739
- Niger Chemists Ltd. v. Nigeria Chemists, 289
- Nitzberg v. Zalesky, 142
- Nixon v. Fitzgerald, 757
- Noble v. Bruce, 240
- Norbrook Laboratories Ltd. v. King, 342
- Nordling v. Northern States Power Co., 138
- Norman v. Massachusetts Bay Transportation Authority, 35
- Norris v. King*, 469
- Northern Power & Engineering Corp. v. Caterpillar Tractor Co., 228
- Norton v. Glenn, 691
- Norton v. Hines, 242
- Norton v. Macfarlane, 110
- Norvell v. Safeway Stores, Inc., 712
- Norwest v. Presbyterian Intercommunity Hospital, 35
- Norwich Pharmacal Co. v. Sterling Drug, Inc., 286
- Novick v. Becker, 720
- Novosel v. Nationwide Insurance Co., 745
- Nowell v. Universal Electric Co., 67
- Nulle v. Gillette-Campbell County Joint Powers Fire Board, 34
- Nzekwu v. Onowu, 703
- O'Brien v. Pabst Sales Co.*, 410
- O'Brien v. RKO Radio Pictures, Inc., 390
- O'Brien v. Western Union Telegraph Co., 143, 567
- O'Grady v. Brown, 72
- O'Neil v. Schukardt, 110
- O'Neill v. Department of Health and Social Services, 481
- O'Shaughnessy v. Mirror Newspapers Ltd., 637
- Oakman v. Belden*, 83, 86, 88
- Oden v. Reader, 597
- Odom v. East Avenue Corp., 751
- Ogren v. Employers Reinsurance Corp., 542
- Oklahoma District Council of the Assemblies of God of the State of Oklahoma, Inc. v. New Hope Assembly of God Church of Norman, Oklahoma, Inc.*, 297
- Oklahoma Publishing Co. v. Givens, 506
- Oklahoma Utilities Co. v. City of Hominy, 191
- Oles v. Pittsburgh Times, 578
- Oliver v. Stimson Lumber Co., 216, 243
- Onassis v. Christian Dior-New York, Inc., 404
- Opera on Tour, Inc. v. Weber, 184
- Orband v. Kalamazoo Telegraph Co., 529
- Order of Owls v. Owls Club of McKees Rocks, 299
- Orkin Exterminating Co., Inc. v. Martin Co., 160
- Orkin Exterminating Co. Inc. v. Pestco Co. of Canada Ltd., 295
- Orr v. Lynch, 691

- Ostro v. Safir, 556  
Over v. Schiffing, 623  
Owens v. Clark, 542  
Owens-Illinois, Inc. v. Cook, 38  
Oxford Book Co. v. College Entrance Book Co., 276
- Pace v. Bristol Hospital, 486  
Pacella v. Milford Radio Corp., 656  
Pacheco v. Delgado, 25  
Page v. Something Weird Video, 415  
Paidar v. Hughes, 271  
Pallet v. Sargent, 576  
Palmer v. Atlantic Ice & Coal Corp., 179  
*Palmer v. De Witt*, 347, 353  
Palmer v. Schonhorn Enterprises, Inc., 414  
Palmer Development Corp. v. Gordon, 732  
Palmer Ford, Inc. v. Wood, 711  
Pangburn v. Bull, 721  
Pankratz v. Miller, 87  
Pankratz v. Willis, 98  
Pappas v. Clark, 52  
Paramount Pictures Corp. v. Dorney Park Coaster Co., 314  
Paramount Pictures Corp. v. Howley, 313  
Parenting Unlimited Inc. v. Columbia Pictures Television Inc., 302  
Paris v. Levy, 637  
Park v. Chessin, 125  
Parker v. Dzundza, 12  
Parker-Knoll, Ltd. v. Knoll International, Ltd., 296  
Parmiter v. Coupland, 504  
Parsons v. Surgey, 624  
Passaic Print Works v. Ely & Walker Dry-Goods Co., 179  
Patison v. Campbell, 66  
Patrick v. Superior Court (Torres), 540  
Patrick v. Union State Bank, 242  
Patten v. Superior Talking Pictures, Inc., 384  
Patusco v. Prince Macaroni, Inc., 44  
Paul v. Watchtower Bible and Tract Society of New York, Inc., 218  
Pauling v. News Syndicate Co., Inc., 635  
Paulsen v. Personality Posters, Inc., 430
- Pavesich v. New England Life Insurance Co., 402  
Pawelek v. Paramout Studios Corp., 544  
Pearson v. Dodd, 448  
Peay v. Curtis Publishing Co., 485, 489  
Pebble Brook, Inc. v. Smith, 186  
Peck v. Tribune Co., 509, 534  
Pecue v. Collins, 604  
Pecue v. West, 604  
Peek v. Northern Pacific Railroad Co., 190  
*Pelham v. Griesheimer*, 239  
Pendleton v. Time, Inc., 249  
Pennsylvania State University v. University Orthopedics, Ltd., 289  
Penton v. Canning, 712  
People Express Airlines, Inc. v. Consolidated Rail Corp., 236  
Peoples Bank and Trust Co. of Mountain Home v. Globe International Publishing, Inc., 489  
Peoples Security Life Insurance Co. v. Hooks, 147  
PepsiCo, Inc. v. Redmond, 331  
Pepsico Inc. v. United Tobacco Co. Ltd., 296  
Perfect Fit Industries, Inc. v. Acme Quilting Co., Inc., 286  
Perfect Laundry Co. v. Marsh, 156  
Perks v. Firestone Tire & Rubber Co., 751  
Perre v. Apand Pty. Ltd., 235  
Perreault v. Lyons, 715  
Peterson v. Idaho First National Bank, 482  
Peterson v. New York Times Co., 674  
Petrich v. McDonald, 719  
Petts v. Ison, 56  
Phantom Touring, Inc. v. Affiliated Publications, 696  
Philadelphia Dairy Products, Inc. v. Quaker City Ice Cream Co., 280  
*Philadelphia Newspapers, Inc. v. Hepps*, 464, 683, 686  
Philadelphia Record Co. v. Leopold, 204, 363  
*Philadelphia Storage Battery Co. v. Mindlin*, 300  
Phillips v. Community Tractor Co., 75

- Phillips v. Evening Star Newspaper Co., 629
- Phillips v. Frey, 336
- Phillips v. Pantages Theatre Co., 212
- Philp v. Squire, 83
- Phoenix Newspapers, Inc. v. Choisser, 630
- Pick-'N-Pay Stores Ltd. v. Pick-'N-Pay Superette (Pvt.) Ltd., 295
- Pickett v. Walsh, 184
- Piedmont Cotton Mills, Inc. v. H.W. Ivey Construction Co., Inc.*, 163
- Pienaar v. Argus Printing and Publishing Co. Ltd., 543
- Pierce v. Connors, 60
- Pierce v. Oard, 604
- Pietrafeso v. D.P.I., Inc., 687
- Pigg v. Robertson, 341
- Pillsbury Co. v. Milky Way Productions, 308
- Pillsbury-Washburn Flour Mills Co., v. Eagle, 317
- Pink v. J.A. Sharwood and Co. Ltd., 296
- Pinkerton National Detective Agency, Inc. v. Stevens, 440
- Pino v. Protection Maritime Insurance Co., Ltd., 165, 205
- Pino v. Trans-Atlantic Marine, Inc., 205
- Piracci v. Hearst Corp., 576, 628
- Pitts v. Spokane Chronicle Co., 529
- Pittsburgh Athletic Co. v. KQV Broadcasting Co., 372
- Pizel v. Zuspahn, 241
- Pizza Management, Inc. v. Pizza Hut, Inc., 197
- Place v. Searle, 83
- Plain v. Plain, 22, 35
- Plante v. Engel*, 93, 97
- Plato Films Ltd. v. Speidel, 582
- Pleas v. City of Seattle*, 200
- Pleau v. Simpson-Sears Ltd., 623
- Plourd v. Jarvis, 87
- PMC, Inc. v. Saban Entertainment, Inc., 151
- Polaroid Corp. v. Polaraid, Inc., 303
- Polin v. Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., 486
- Politte v. Politte*, 95
- Polzer v. TRW, Inc., 242
- Popko v. Continental Casualty Co., 599
- Port Packet Corp. v. Lewis, 686
- Porten v. University of San Francisco, 476
- Porter v. Eyster, 624
- Porterfield v. Mascari II, Inc., 744
- Posluns v. Toronto Stock Exchange, 143
- Potomac Valve & Fitting Inc. v. Crowth Fitting Co., 697
- Potter v. Van Vranken, 56
- Pottstown Daily News Publishing Co. v. Pottstown Broadcasting Co., 361
- Poulos v. Poulos, 88
- Powder River Oil Co. v. Powder River Petroleum Corp., 290
- Powers v. Durgin-Snow Publishing Co., 513
- Pratt v. Daly, 16
- Pratt v. Prodata, Inc., 208
- Pratt & Whitney Canada, Inc. v. Sheehan, 228
- Pre-Cam Exploration & Development Ltd. v. McTavish, 341
- President and Trustees of Colby College v. Colby College-New Hampshire, 289
- Presley v. Newport Hospital, 72
- Presley v. Russen, 377
- Price v. Sorrell, 165
- Prill v. Hampton, 12
- Prince v. St. Francis-St. George Hospital, Inc., 479
- Prince Albert v. Strange, 349, 353
- Pring v. Penthouse International, Ltd., 489, 539
- Prinsloo v. S.A. Associated Newspapers Ltd., 510
- Procanik v. Cillo, 125
- Procter & Gamble Co. v. Amway Corp., 269, 683
- Prouty v. National Broadcasting Co., 384
- Pruitt v. Allied Chemical Corp., 237
- Public Affairs Associates, Inc. v. Rickover, 352
- Puerto Rican Legal Defense Fund v. Grace, 544
- Pugach v. Borja, 702
- Pullman Palace-Car Co. v. Cain, 750
- Purchasing Associates, Inc. v. Weitz, 329
- Puritan-Bennett Corp. v. Pruitt, 324
- Pushman v. New York Graphic Society, Inc., 349



- Putnam v. Browne, 576  
Pye v. Cardwell, 719  
*Pyle v. Waechter*, 98
- Qualitex Co. v. Jacobson Products Co., Inc., 286  
Quality Inns International, Inc. v. McDonald's Corp., 308  
Quelimane Co., Inc. v. Stewart Title Guaranty Co., 147  
Quest Diagnostics, Inc. v. MCI World-Com, Inc., 235  
Quezada by De Lamota v. Daily News, 485  
Quinby & Co. v. Funston, 272  
Quinlivan v. Brown Oil Co., 143  
Quinlivan v. Dail-Overland Co., 167  
Quinn v. Walsh, 104
- R. v. Rule, 603  
R.C.A. Corp. v. Pollard, 169, 192  
R.E.R. v. J.G., 105  
Radley v. Le Ray Paper Co., 68  
Raftery v. Scott, 113  
Ramsey v. Cheek, 623  
RAN Corp. v. Hudesman, 144  
Rancho La Costa, Inc. v. Superior Court, 669  
Rand v. Hearst Corp., 416  
Rand v. Miller, 245  
Randleman v. Boeres, 712  
Ranous v. Hughes, 596  
Rapley v. Rapley, 716  
Rardin v. T & D Machine Handling, Inc., 235  
Ratcliffe v. Evans, 271  
Rathblott v. Levin, 241  
Raum v. Restaurant Associates, Inc., 69  
Rawlins v. Hutchinson Publishing Co., 458  
Rawlins v. McKee, 510  
Rawls v. Conde Nast Publications, Inc., 420  
Reckitt & Colman Products Ltd. v. Borden Inc., 275  
Reddi-Wip, Inc. v. Lemay Valve Co., 338  
Redmond v. Sun Publishing Co., Inc., 674  
Redwing v. Moncravie, 12
- Reed v. Witvoet, 79  
Reeves v. Alyeska Pipeline Service Co., 392  
Reeves v. Hanlon, 160  
Reilly v. Rapperswill Corp., 409  
Reinforce, Inc. v. Birney, 150, 184  
Religious Technology Center v. Wollersheim, 342  
REM Coal Co., Inc. v. Clark Equipment Co., 228  
Remsburg v. Docusearch, Inc., 408, 465  
Renfro Drug Co. v. Lawson, 600  
Renslow v. Mennonite Hospital, 72  
Renwick v. News and Observer Publishing Co., 494, 500  
Republican Publishing Co. v. Mosman, 582  
Reutkemeier v. Nolte, 103  
Reynolds v. Times Newspapers Ltd., 612  
Rhodes v. Graham, 439  
Richard H. v. Larry D., 105  
Richardson v. Edgeworth, 79  
Richardson v. Gunby, 600  
Richey v. Brookshire Grocery Co., 711  
Richmond v. Southwire Co., 610  
Richter v. Mack, 509  
*Richter v. Westab, Inc.*, 392  
Rickards v. Sun Oil Co., 234  
Riding v. Smith, 249, 271, 272  
Riley v. Askin & Marine Co., 556  
Rinaldi v. Viking Penguin, Inc., 572  
Ringling Bros.-Barnum & Bailey Combined Shows, Inc. v. B.E. Windows Corp., 309  
Ringling Bros.-Barnum & Bailey Combined Shows, Inc. v. Celozzi-Ettelson Chevrolet, Inc., 309  
Rite Aid Corp. v. Lake Shore Investors, 131  
Ritschy v. Garrels, 618  
Rivtow Marine Ltd. v. Washington Iron Works, 226  
Roach v. Harper, 439  
Roback v. United States, 125  
Roberson v. Rochester Folding Box Co., 402  
Roberts v. Dudley, 751  
Roberts v. Williamson, 35  
Robertson v. Bennett, 533

- Robey v. Sun Record Co., 136  
Robins Dry Dock & Repair Co. v. Flint, 234  
Robinson v. Econ-O-Corporation, Inc., 715  
Robinson v. Goudchaux's, 720, 721  
Robitaille v. Morse, 198  
Rock and Roll Hall of Fame and Museum, Inc. v. Gentile Productions, 315  
*Rodriguez v. Bethlehem Steel Corp.*, 17  
Rodriguez v. ECRI Shared Services, 246  
Rodriguez v. Nishiki, 682  
Roe v. Catholic Charities of the Diocese of Springfield, Illinois, 126  
Roe v. Operation Rescue, 173  
Roe v. Wade, 72  
Rogers v. Grimaldi, 429  
Rogozinski v. Airstream by Angell, 686  
Rolf v. Tri State Motor Transit Co., 35  
Ronald M. Sharrow, Chartered v. State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co., 160  
Ronwin v. Shapiro, 628  
Rood v. Finney, 656  
Rookes v. Barnard, 197  
Rose v. Borenstein, 272, 510  
Rose v. Daily Mirror, Inc., 511  
*Rose v. Kavanagh*, 80  
Rose v. Tholborn, 611  
Rosefield v. Rosefield, 91, 97  
Rosemont Enterprises, Inc. v. Urban Systems, Inc., 414  
Rosenblatt v. Baer, 529, 672, 674  
Rosenbloom v. Metromedia, Inc., 654, 657, 658, 667, 680, 691  
Roshko v. Hebert, 459  
Ross v. Cuthbert, 51  
Ross v. Ebert, 218  
Ross v. Midwest Communications, Inc., 464  
Ross v. Wright, 211  
Roth v. Farner-Brocken Co., 448  
Rothfield v. North British Railway Co., 750  
Rotkiewicz v. Sadowsky, 673  
Rouch v. Enquirer & News of Battle Creek, 612  
Roush v. Hey, 597  
Rowe v. Richards, 75  
*Royal Oil Co., Inc. v. Wells*, 713  
Royal Realty Co. v. Levin, 150  
rsc The Quality Measurement Co. v. IPSOS-ASI, Inc., 215  
Ruble v. Ruble, 88  
Rudnick v. Vokarty, 113  
Ruffalo v. United States, 97  
Rugg v. McCarty, 440  
Rumney v. Worthley, 557  
Rushing v. Bosse, 724  
Rusick v. Hicks, 112  
Russell v. Ford Motor Co., 228  
Russell v. Ingersoll-Rand Co., 75  
Russell v. Pawley, 637  
Ryalls v. Leader, 629  
Ryan, Elliott and Co., Inc. v. Leggat, McCall & Werner, Inc., 135  
Ryder v. Time, Inc., 666  
S.C. Posner Co. v. Jackson, 139  
S.C.M. (United Kingdom) Ltd. v. W.J. Whittall and Son Ltd., 235  
Safarets, Inc. v. Gannett Co., Inc., 681  
Safe Site, Inc. v. National Rifle Association of America, 637  
Said v. Butt, 138  
Saldana v. Kelsey-Hayes Co., 448  
Samuelson v. Producers' Distributing Co., Ltd., 363  
San Diego Building Trades Council v. Garmon, 156  
Sanchez v. Lindsey Morden Claims Services, Inc., 245  
Sanchez v. Schindler, 65  
Sanchez-Scott v. Alza Pharmaceuticals, 448  
Sanders v. Daniel International Corp., 714  
Sanford v. Boston Herald-Traveler Corp., 629  
Santam Insurance Ltd. v. Ferguson, 79  
Santana v. Zilog, Inc., 72  
Santiago v. Greyhound Lines, Inc., 245  
Sarkar, Application of, 324  
Sarvold v. Dodson, 738  
*Saskatoon Star Phoenix Group Inc. v. Noton*, 291  
Saunders v. Alford, 110

- Saunders v. Board of Directors, WHY-TV (Channel 12), 509
- Saunders v. Van Pelt, 681
- Sawyer v. Gilmer's, Inc., 568
- Sayles Biltmore Bleacheries Inc. v. Narragansett Wiping Supply Co., 296
- Scarzella v. Saxon, 22
- Schaefer v. Lynch, 687
- Schaffran v. Press Publishing Co., 628
- Schanbarger v. Kellogg, 701
- Schiavone Construction Co. v. Time, Inc., 521, 628
- Schieffelin & Co. v. Jack Co. of Boca, Inc., 303
- Schier v. Denny, 719, 724
- Schlegel v. Ottumwa Courier, 550
- Schlessman v. Schlessman, 404
- Schlinkert v. Henderson, 597
- Schmidt v. Martin, 45
- Schmitz v. Aston, 611
- Schmukler v. Ohio-Bell Telephone Co., 440
- Schnabel v. Taft Broadcasting Co., Inc., 732
- Schoellkopf v. Pledger, 138
- Schoen v. Washington Post, 549
- Schoenrock v. Cigna Health Plan of Arizona, Inc., 74
- Scholberg v. Itnyre, 112
- Schomberg v. Walker, 638
- Schoneweis v. Dando, 482
- Schoolmaster Case, 178
- Schott v. Westinghouse Electric Corp., 396
- Schreiner v. Fruit, 22
- Schrottman v. Barnicle, 506
- Schuchart & Associates, Professional Engineers, Inc. v. Solo Serve Corp., 368
- Schultz v. Butt, 362, 367
- Schultz v. Frankfort Marine Accident & Plate Glass Insurance Co., 548
- Schuyler v. Curtis, 424
- Schwartz v. Time, Inc., 681
- Schweiker v. Chilicky, 757
- Schweizerische Kaeseunion Bern v. Saul Starck, Inc., 317
- Schwennen v. Abell, 52
- Scott v. Hull, 568
- Scott v. Marshall*, 45
- Scutti Enterprises, LLC v. Park Place Entertainment Corp., 207
- Sea Harvest Corp. (Pty.) Ltd. v. & Irvin & Johnson Ltd., 363
- Sea-Land Services, Inc. v. Gaudet, 75
- Seaboard Life Insurance Co. v. Babich, 236
- Sears, Roebuck & Co. v. Stiffel Co., 286, 367, 397
- Sebring v. Bell Telephone Co. of Pennsylvania, 24
- Secrest v. Pacific Electric Railway Co., 74
- Seely v. White Motor Co., 228
- Seiber v. Pettitt, 90
- Seidel v. Greenberg, 705
- Selders v. Armentrout*, 63
- Sell v. Hotchkiss, 25
- Sellards v. Express-News Corp., 542
- Sellers v. Stauffer Communications, Inc., 668
- Selleck v. City of Janesville, 12
- Sellers v. Time Inc., 681
- Senogles v. Security Benefit Life Insurance Co., 481
- Servo Corp. of America v. General Electric Co., 338
- Sesler v. Montgomery, 599
- Shaffer v. Stewart, 721
- Shah v. Standard Chartered Bank, 578
- Shamsky v. Garan, Inc., 404
- Shannon v. Taylor AMC/Jeep, Inc., 610
- Shapiro v. La Morta, 265, 271
- Shapoff v. Scull, 138
- Sharkey v. National Broadcasting Co., 434
- Sharp v. Skues, 556
- Sharpe v. St. Luke's Hospital, 244
- Sharpe v. Stephenson, 576
- Sharum v. Sharum, 216
- Shaw v. Time-Life Records, 286
- Shedd v. Patterson, 719
- Sheehan v. Pima County, 61
- Sheffill v. Van Deusen, 560
- Sheftall v. Central of Georgia Railway Co., 624
- Shelby v. Sun Printing and Publishing Association, 511
- Sheldon Appel Co. v. Albert & Oliker, 730

- Shellmar Products Co. v. Allen-Qualley Co., 338
- Shenkman v. O'Malley*, 609, 614, 637
- Shepherd v. Consumers Cooperative Association, 13
- Shepherd v. Wakeman, 272
- Sheppard v. McAllister, 68
- Sherlock v. Stillwater Clinic, 123
- Sherman v. International Publications, Inc., 637
- Sherman v. Korff, 45
- Sibley v. Time, Inc., 408
- Shields v. Booles, 744
- Shiels v. Audette, 47
- Shihab v. Express-News Corp.*, 573
- Shiles v. News Syndicate Co., 629
- Shinglemeyer v. Wright, 600
- Shockley v. Prier, 34
- Short v. News-Journal Co., 629
- Shostakovich v. Twentieth Century-Fox Film Corp., 530
- Shreve v. Faris, 12
- Shulman v. Group W Productions, Inc., 447, 448, 449, 456
- Siciliano v. Capital City Shows, Inc., 34
- Sidis v. F-R Publishing Corp., 469
- Siemieniec v. Lutheran General Hospital, 125
- Simeonov v. Tiegs, 430
- Simmons v. University of Chicago Hospitals and Clinics, 68
- Simmons First National Bank v. Abbott, 74
- Simonelli v. Anderson Concrete Co., 744
- Simonsen v. Swenson, 480, 612
- Simpson v. Attorney-General, 242
- Simpson v. Calivas, 241
- Sims v. Davis, 56
- Sims v. Kent, 715
- Sims v. Kiro, Inc., 529
- Sinatra v. Goodyear Tire & Rubber Co., 376
- Sindorf v. Jacron Sales Co., Inc.*, 604, 682
- Singh v. MacDonald, 710
- Sipple v. Chronicle Publishing Co., 468
- Sisemore v. Neal, 13
- Sisler v. Gannett Co., Inc., 681
- Sivulich v. Howard Publications, Inc., 628
- SK&F Co. v. Premo Pharmaceutical Laboratories, Inc., 276
- Skopp v. First Federal Savings of Wilmette, 507
- Slee v. Simpson, 719
- Slim v. Daily Telegraph Ltd., 636
- Slocinski v. Radwan, 614
- Slusher v. Oeder, 104
- Smith v. Atkinson, 243
- Smith v. Atlas Off-Shore Boat Service, Inc., 744
- Smith v. Brennan, 72
- Smith v. Calvary Christian Church, 473
- Smith v. Chanel, Inc., 366
- Smith v. Cincinnati Post & Times-Star, 439
- Smith v. Copley Press, Inc., 673
- Smith v. Cote, 125
- Smith v. Dravo Corp., 336
- Smith v. Dunlop Tire & Rubber Co., 600
- Smith v. Ford Motor Co., 156
- Smith v. Jones, 556
- Smith v. McBride, 66
- Smith v. Recrion Corp., 391
- Smith v. Smith, 529
- Smith v. Suratt, 408
- Smith v. Vilvarajah, 35
- Smith Bros. & Co. v. W.C. Agee & Co., 613
- Smith-Hunter v. Harvey, 703
- Smitha v. Gentry, 212
- SmithKline Beecham Corp. v. Doe, 244
- Snead v. Redland Aggregates Ltd., 683
- Snepp v. United States, 342
- Snider v. Newell, 103
- Socialist Workers Party v. Attorney General of United States, 449, 744
- Societe Comptoir De L'Industrie Cotonniere, Etablissements Boussac v. Alexander's Department Stores, Inc., 366
- Societe Des Produits Nestle, S.A. v. Casa Helvetia, Inc., 281
- Soffos v. Eaton, 719
- Sorkin v. Lee, 124
- Sousa v. Davenport, 507
- South Arkansas Petroleum Co. v. Schiesser, 710

- South Australian Telecasters Ltd. v. Southern Television Corp. Ltd., 277
- South Carolina State Ports Authority v. Booz-Allen & Hamilton, Inc., 246
- Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Co. v. Coastal Transmission Service, Inc., 272, 506
- Southern Christian Leadership Conference, Inc. v. A.G. Corp., 186
- Spahn v. Julian Messner, Inc., 429
- Spangler v. Booze, 703
- Spartan Steel & Alloys Ltd. v. Martin & Co. (Contractors) Ltd., 236
- Speakers of Sport, Inc. v. ProServ, Inc.*, 179, 205
- Speaks v. Southern Railway Co., 750
- Speck v. Finegold*, 116
- Spectra Architectural Group Ltd. v. Eldred Sollows Consulting Ltd., 136
- Speed Seal Products Ltd. v. Paddington, 738
- Spellens v. Spellens, 736
- Spence v. Funk, 506
- Spencer v. Amerton, 613
- Spencer v. Relph, 83
- Spielberg v. Kuhn & Brother, 614
- Spitler v. Young, 672
- Sports and General Press Agency, Ltd. v. "Our Dogs" Publishing Co., Ltd., 372
- Spring v. Guardian Assurance Plc., 246, 265
- Spring Steels, Inc. v. Molloy, 328
- Springer v. Swift, 599
- Springer v. Viking Press, 539
- Sprouse v. Clay Communication, Inc., 578, 656
- Squeezit Corp. v. Plastic Dispensers, Inc., 285
- St. Amant v. Thompson, 654, 691
- St. Clair v. Eastern Airlines, Inc., 61
- St. Johnsbury & Lake Champlain Railroad Co. v. Hunt, 173
- St. Paul Title Co. v. Meier, 242
- Stack v. Marcum, 22
- Stafford v. Muster, 702
- Staley v. Rife, 711
- Standke v. B.E. Darby & Sons, Inc., 672
- Stanley v. Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc., 390
- Stannard v. McCool, 135
- Stansbury v. Beckstrom, 186
- Stanwyck v. Horne, 724
- Stapleton v. Palmore, 13
- Stark v. Hamilton, 93
- State v. Time, Inc., 522
- State ex rel. LaFollette v. Hinkle, 416
- State Farm Mutual Automobile Insurance Co. v. Ford Motor Co., 227, 228
- State of Louisiana ex rel. Guste v. M/V Testbank, 234
- Steak Bit of Westbury, Inc. v. Newsday, Inc., 681
- Steaks Unlimited, Inc. v. Deaner, 669
- Steding v. Battistoni, 404
- Steed v. Imperial Airlines, 62
- Steele v. Williams, 556
- Steer v. Lexleon, Inc., 629
- Steinman v. Di Roberts, 510
- Stella Foods, Inc. v. Superior Court (Cacique, Inc.), 207
- Stephano v. News Group Publications, Inc., 431
- Stephen K. v. Roni L., 124
- Stephens v. Avery, 482
- Stern v. Delphi Internet Services Corp., 409
- Stevens v. Kitchener, 619
- Stevens v. Midland Counties Railway Co., 716
- Stevens v. Sampson, 630
- Stevenson v. East Ohio Gas Co., 234
- Steward v. Gold Medal Shows, 93
- Stickles v. Manss, 104
- Stills v. Gratton, 126
- Stinson v. Physicians Immediate Care, Ltd.*, 243
- Stone v. Essex County Newspapers, Inc.*, 649, 658, 672, 674
- Stone v. Wall, 97
- Stop & Shop Companies, Inc. v. Fisher, 237
- Stoudt v. Shepherd, 103
- Stouts Mountain Coal Co. v. Grubb, 712
- Stover v. Journal Publishing Co., 630
- Straitwell v. National Steel Corp., 610
- Street v. National Broadcasting Co., 670
- Stripling v. Literary Guild, 674
- Stroke v. Gleason, 100

- Stromer v. Yuba City, 237  
 Stuart v. Bell, 611  
 Stuart v. Coldwell Banker Commercial Group, Inc., 227  
 Stubbs v. Mulholland, 715  
*Stukuls v. State*, 593  
 Suburban Gas of Grand Junction, Inc. v. Bockelman, 328  
 Suburban Trust Co. v. Waller, 482  
 Suchey v. Stiles, 715  
 Sullivan v. Baptist Memorial Hospital, 558  
 Sullivan v. Conway, 696  
 Sullivan v. Ed Sullivan Radio & T.V., Inc., 302  
 Sullivan v. Pulitzer Broadcasting Co., 494  
 Sullivan v. Sullivan, 560  
 Summerfield v. Superior Court, 72  
 Summit Hotel Co. v. National Broadcasting Co., 563  
 Summit Machine Tool Manufacturing Corp. v. Victor CNC Systems, Inc., 364  
 Sumwalt Ice Co. v. Knickerbocker Ice Co., 143  
 Sun Printing & Publishing Association v. Schenck, 582  
 Sunward Corp. v. Dun & Bradstreet, Inc., 681  
 Superwood Corp. v. Siempelkamp Corp., 226  
 Sussman v. Damian, 592  
 Sutton v. Huffman, 103  
 Swager v. Couri, 138  
 Swann v. Rary, 576  
*Sweeney v. Smith*, 138  
 Sweet v. Post Publishing Co., 628  
 Sweezy v. McBrair, 280  
*Swinton Creek Nursery v. Edisto Farm Credit, ACA*, 473  
 Sydney v. MacFadden Newspaper Publishing Corp., 529  
 Sykes v. John Fairfax & Sons Ltd., 382, 420  
 Sylvis v. Miller, 556  
 Synercom Technology, Inc. v. University Computing Co., 368  
 System Operations, Inc. v. Scientific Games Development Corp., 249  
 Tabor v. Hoffman, 323  
 Tacket v. Delco Remy Division of General Motors Corp., 549  
 Tacket v. General Motors Corp., 568  
 Tamposi Associates, Inc. v. Star Market Co., Inc., 130  
 Tappen v. Ager, 735  
 Tarleton v. M'Gawley, 172  
 Tas-T-Nut Co. v. Variety Nut & Date Co., 276  
 Tate v. Browning-Ferris, Inc., 751  
 Tate v. Canonica, 79  
 Tavener Rutledge v. Trexapalm Ltd., 313  
 Tavlinsky v. Ringling Bros. Circus Co., 93  
 Taylor v. Hawkins, 623  
 Taylor v. K.T.V.B., Inc., 458  
*Taylor v. Keefe*, 110  
 Taylor v. National Broadcasting Co. Inc., 429  
 Team Central, Inc. v. Teamco, Inc., 143  
 Teichner v. Bellan, 619  
*Teilhaber Manufacturing Co. v. Unarco Materials Storage*, 269  
 Television New Zealand Ltd. v. Ah Koy, 583  
 Tellado v. Time-Life Books, Inc., 409  
 Telnikoff v. Matusevitch, 638  
 Telstra Corp. Ltd. v. Royal & Sun Alliance Insurance Ltd., 276  
 Temperton v. Russell, 135  
 Temple Community Hospital v. Superior Court, 216  
 Tennessee Coal, Iron & Railroad Co. v. Kelly, 157  
 Tenta v. Guraly, 135  
*Terry v. Dairymen's League Co-operative Association, Inc.*, 148, 162  
 Testing Systems, Inc. v. Magnaflux Corp., 256  
 Tex Smith, The Harmonica Man, Inc. v. Godfrey, 262  
 Texaco, Inc. v. Pennzoil, Co., 151  
 Texas Beef Group v. Winfrey, 258  
 Thacker Coal & Coke Co. v. Burke, 156  
 Thayer v. Kitchen, 211  
 Theaker v. Richardson, 557  
 Thibodeau v. Design Group One Architects, LLC., 751

- Thiel v. Dove, 533  
 Thomas v. Kaufmann's, 624  
 Thomas v. R.J. Reynolds Tobacco Co., 391  
 Thomas v. Ratiner, 150  
 Thompson v. Beacon Valley Rubber Co., 715  
 Thompson v. Estate of Petroff, 56  
 Thompson v. Farley, 543  
 Thompson v. G.P. Putnam's Sons, 416  
 Thompson v. Seaboard Air Line Railway, 234  
 Threefoot v. Nuckols, 712  
 Tidal Western Oil Corp. v. Shackelford, 143  
 Tiernan v. Charleston Area Medical Center, Inc., 208  
 Tiffany & Co. v. Boston Club, Inc., 307  
 Tiffany & Co. v. Tiffany Productions, Inc., 302  
 Tilley v. Hudson River Railroad Co., 61  
 Time, Inc. v. Firestone, 657, 666, 682  
 Time, Inc. v. Hill, 490  
 Time, Inc. v. Life Television Corp., 303  
 Time, Inc. v. McLaney, 681  
 Times Mirror Co. v. Superior Court, 464  
 Timmis v. Bennett, 593  
 Tinkoff v. Campbell, 597  
 Titan Sports, Inc. v. Comics World Corp., 430  
 Tittlebaum v. Boehmcke, 103  
*Todd v. Sandidge Construction Co.*, 69  
 Toft v. Ketchum, 725  
 Tolley v. J.S. Fry and Sons, Ltd., 509  
 Tomei v. Finley, 299  
 Tommy Hilfiger Licensing, Inc. v. Nature Labs, LLC., 304  
 Tommy L. Griffin Plumbing & Heating Co. v. Jordan, Jones & Goulding, Inc., 237  
 Tonnessen v. Denver Publishing Co., 583  
 Toohey v. Hollier, 12  
 Tool Research and Engineering Corp. v. Henigson, 730, 731  
*Top Service Body Shop, Inc. v. Allstate Insurance Co.*, 159, 186, 198, 203, 204, 211  
 Tornroos v. R.H. White Co., 25  
 Torres v. El Paso Electric Co., 215  
 Torski v. Mansfield Journal Co., 628  
 Tose v. First Pennsylvania Bank, N.A., 165  
 Totalizator Agency Board v. Turf News Pty. Ltd., 302  
 Tournier v. National Provincial and Union Bank of England, 482  
 Tower Special Facilities, Inc. v. Investment Club, Inc., 733  
 Town & Country Properties, Inc. v. Riggin, 416  
 Town of Freetown v. New Bedford Wholesale Tire, Inc., 238  
 Tozer v. Child, 743  
 Tracy v. New York Magazine, 505  
 Trade 'N Post, L.L.C. v. World Duty Free Americas, Inc., 207  
*Traditional Cat Association, Inc. v. Gilbreath*, 569, 572  
 Trails West, Inc. v. Wolff, 681, 682  
 Tranchina v. Arcinas, 739  
 Trans States Airlines v. Pratt & Whitney Canada, Inc., 228  
 Transport Corp. Of America, Inc. v. International Business Machines Corp., Inc., 236  
*Trautwein v. Harbourt*, 216, 218  
 Treeby v. Gorman, 522  
 Tri-Continental Leasing Co. v. Neidhardt, 140  
 Triangle Film Corp. v. Artcraft Pictures Corp., 130  
 Triangle Publications, Inc. v. Rohlich, 303  
 Tribune Publishing Co. v. Hyde, 465  
 Trimble v. City and County of Denver, 165  
 Tripoli v. Boston Herald-Traveler Corp., 668  
 Troman v. Wood, 658  
 Troppi v. Scarf, 124  
 Trow v. Thomas, 24  
 Troy Publishing Co., Inc. v. Norton, 691  
 True v. Ladner, 673  
 Trump Taj Mahal Associates v. Costruzioni Aeronautiche Giovanni Agusta, S.p.A., 62  
 Tsiopoulos v. Commercial Union Assurance Co., 739

- Tucker v. Kilgore, 674  
 Turbessi v. Oliver Iron Mining Co., 702  
 Tureen v. Equifax, Inc., 475  
 Turf Lawnmower Repair, Inc. v. Bergen Record Corp., 658  
 Turley v. W.T.A.X., Inc., 673  
 Turnbull v. Herald Co., 577  
 Turner v. Brien, 579  
 Turner v. KTRK Television, Inc., 687  
 Turpin v. Sortini, 125  
 Tuttle v. Buck, 189  
 Tuttle v. Short, 56  
 Twentieth Century Sporting Club, Inc. v. Transradio Press Service, Inc., 372  
 Twiggar v. Ossining Printing & Publishing Co., 505  
 Two Rivers Co. v. Curtiss Breeding Service, 227  
 Ty Inc. v. Perryman, 281  
 Tyne v. Time Warner Entertainment Co., 409
- U.S. Healthcare, Inc. v. Blue Cross of Greater Philadelphia, 268, 269, 683  
*Uhl v. Columbia Broadcasting Systems, Inc.*, 486, 494  
*Uhlaender v. Henricksen*, 412, 415  
 Ulvig v. McKennan Hospital, 56  
 Union National Bank of Little Rock v. Kutait, 735  
 Union Oil Co. v. Oppen, 237  
 United Insurance Co. of America v. Murphy, 550  
 United Merchants and Manufacturers v. Bromley Fabrics, 364  
*United States v. Atlantic Coast Line Railroad Co.*, 220  
 United States v. Standard Oil Co., 223  
 United States v. Stanley, 757  
 United States Fidelity & Guaranty Co. v. Millonas, 150  
 United States for Use and Benefit of Los Angeles Testing Laboratory v. Rogers & Rogers, 236  
 United States Golf Association v. Arroyo Software Corp., 363  
 United States Golf Association v. St. Andrews Systems, Data Max, Inc., 362
- United Truck Leasing Corp. v. Geltman*, 144  
 United Yacht Brokers, Inc. v. Gillespie, 150  
 Unitel Communications Inc. v. Bell Canada, 257  
 University Computing Co. v. Lykes-Youngstown Corp., 337  
 University of Arizona Health Sciences Center v. Superior Court, 123  
 University of Notre Dame Du Lac v. Twentieth Century-Fox Film Corp., 308, 429  
 Uptown Heights Associates Limited Partnership v. Seafirst Corp., 190  
 Uranga v. Federated Publications, Inc., 466  
 Utah State Farm Bureau Federation v. National Farmers Union Service Corp., 510
- Valella v. Benedetto, 578  
 Van Camp Chocolates Ltd. v. Auslebrooks Ltd., 193  
 Van Dyke v. KUTV, 673  
 Van Heeren v. Cooper, 703, 712  
 Van Wiginton v. Pulitzer Publishing Co., 511  
 Van-Go Transport Co., Inc. v. New York City Board of Education, 557  
 Vanderberg v. Kansas City, Mo., Gas Co., 750  
 Vanderbilt v. Mitchell, 405  
 Vandertoon v. Booner, 668  
 Vantassell-Matin v. Nelson, 540  
 Varelis v. Northwestern Memorial Hospital, 74  
 Varian Medical Systems, Inc. v. Delfino, 669  
 Varner v. Morton, 548  
 Varnish v. Best Medium Publishing Co. Inc., 485  
 Vasseur v. Eunice Superette, Inc., 735  
 Vector Research, Inc. v. Howard & Howard Attorneys, P.C., 757  
 Veeder v. Kennedy, 110  
 Vegod Corp. v. American Broadcasting Companies, Inc., 669



- Ventura County Humane Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Children and Animals, Inc. v. Holloway, 241  
*Vermaak v. Van der Merwe*, 558  
Vermaas v. Pelser, 533  
Vernars v. Young, 448  
Vescovo v. New Way Enterprises, Ltd., 441  
Victoria Park Racing & Recreation Grounds Co. Ltd. v. Taylor, 372  
Videotronics, Inc. v. Bend Electronics, 347  
Vigil v. Rice, 624  
Villers v. Monsley, 513  
Vincent Horwitz Co. v. Cooper, 160  
Virgil v. Sports Illustrated, 469  
Virgil v. Time, Inc., 469  
Vitale v. National Lampoon, Inc., 514, 667  
Vitro v. Mihelcic, 35  
Vittands v. Sudduth, 738  
*Vizetelly v. Mudie's Select Library, Ltd.*, 561, 563  
Vogel v. W.T. Grant Co., 475  
Volkswagenwerk AG v. Hoffman, 280  
Volkswagenwerk Aktiengesellschaft v. Church, 290  
Volkswagenwerk Aktiengesellschaft v. The Bug Hospital, Inc., 280, 290  
Volt Services Group v. Adecco Employment Services, Inc., 204  
Vulcan Materials Co., Inc. v. Driltech, Inc., 228
- Wabash Railroad Co. v. Young, 208  
Waits v. Frito-Lay, Inc., 419  
Wakley v. Cooke, 577  
Wal-Mart Stores, Inc. v. Sturges, 207  
Waldron v. Sperry, 702  
Waldroup v. Lindman, 147  
Walker v. Colorado Springs Sun, Inc., 658, 681  
*Walker v. Cronin*, 170  
Walker v. Grand Central Sanitation, Inc., 550  
Walker v. Martin, 702  
Walker v. Rinck, 72  
Walker by Pizano v. Mart, 125  
Wallace v. Wallace, 72
- Wallis v. Smith, 124  
Wallulis v. Dymowski, 599  
Walter A. Wood Mowing & Reaping Machine Co. v. Toohey, 156  
Wandt v. Hearst's Chicago American, 506  
Ward v. Baskin, 44  
Ward v. Mid-West & Gulf Co., 266  
Ward Telecommunications and Computer Services, Inc. v. State, 596  
Waring v. WDAS Broadcasting Station, 350  
Warner v. Great Atlantic & Pacific Tea Co., Inc., 12  
Warner Bros. Inc. v. American Broadcasting Companies, Inc., 384  
Warner Bros. Inc. v. Gay Toys, Inc., 314  
Warner Bros. Pictures, Inc. v. Columbia Broadcasting System, Inc., 384  
Warner Lambert Co. v. McCrory's Corp., 276  
Warren v. Mendy, 131  
Warwick Development Co., Inc. v. GV Corp., 739  
Washburn v. Wright, 510  
Washington v. New York News Inc., 681  
Washington Post Co. v. Kennedy, 534  
Waste Conversion Systems, Inc. v. Greenstone Industries, Inc., 138  
Water Services, Inc. v. Tesco Chemicals, Inc., 329  
Watson v. Peoples Security Life Insurance Co., 744  
Wattigny v. Lambert, 682  
Wayment v. Clear Channel Broadcasting, Inc., 667  
Weaver v. Union Carbide Corp., 105  
Webb v. Times Publishing Co. Ltd., 630  
Webster v. Wilkins, 696  
Wedgwood Homes, Inc. v. Lund, 309  
Weener v. Brayton, 299  
Weicker v. Weicker, 104  
Weidman v. Ketcham, 556, 560  
Weight-Rite Golf Corp. v. United States Golf Association, 168, 190  
Weinberg v. Pollock, 505  
Weintraub v. Brown, 123  
Weller & Co. v. Foot and Mouth Disease Research Institute, 235

- Wells v. Liddy, 668  
Wendt v. Lentz, 103  
West v. City of San Diego, 21  
West v. Lind, 381  
West v. Media General Convergence, Inc., 495  
West v. Peoples Banking & Trust Co., 610  
Westby v. Madison Newspapers, Inc., 510  
Western Technologies, Inc. v. Sverdrup & Parcel, Inc., 250, 266  
Western Union Telegraph Co. v. Preston, 75  
Westfall v. Erwin, 597  
Westfield Development Co. v. Rifle Investment Associates, 165  
Wexler v. Greenberg, 328  
Wheaton v. Guthrie, 12  
Wheeler v. Dell Publishing Co., 539, 572  
Wheeler v. Green, 658, 682  
White v. Apsley Rubber Co., 738  
White v. Blue Cross and Blue Shield of Massachusetts, Inc., 558  
White v. Jones, 241  
White v. M/V Testbank, 234  
*White v. Mellin*, 251  
White v. Nellis, 104  
White v. Samsung Electronics America, Inc., 420  
Whitehead v. General Telephone Co., 25  
Whiteley v. Webb's City, 57  
Whyte v. Schlage Lock Co., 331  
Widgeon v. Eastern Shore Hospital Center, 756  
Wiesel v. Cicerone, 67  
Wiffen v. Bailey, 701  
Wilkinson v. McGhee, 712  
*Wilkinson v. Powe*, 140, 167  
Willard v. Claborn, 130  
Willey v. Alaska Packers Association, 57  
William Edge & Sons, Ltd. v. William Nicolls & Sons, Ltd., 275  
William R. Warner & Co. v. Eli Lilly & Co., 280  
Williams v. Chittenden Trust Co., 135  
Williams v. Daily Review, Inc., 636  
Williams v. Dub Ross Co., 751  
Williams v. Mersey Docks and Harbour Board, 75  
Williams v. Spautz, 738  
Williams v. State, 126  
Williams v. Ward, 24  
Williams v. Webb, 716  
Williams v. Weisser, 352  
Williams v. Williams, 739  
Willing v. Mazzocone, 263  
Willis v. Roche Biomedical Laboratories, Inc., 245  
Willis v. Santa Ana Community Health Association, 179  
Wilson v. Capital City Press, 631  
Wilson v. O'Neal, 705  
Wilson v. Scripps-Howard Broadcasting Co., 686  
*Wilson Certified Foods, Inc. v. Fairbury Food Products, Inc.*, 319  
Wilton v. Webster, 91  
Wilts United Dairies, Ltd. v. Thomas Robinson Sons & Co., Ltd., 281  
Winchester v. Fleming, 83  
Winchester Repeating Arms Co. v. Butler Bros., 281  
Windsor Roman Catholic Separate School Board v. Southam Inc., 522  
Windsor Securities, Inc. v. Hartford Life Insurance Co., 168  
Wineworths Group Ltd. v. Comite Interprofessionel du Vin de Champagne, 317  
Winkler v. V.G. Reed & Sons, Inc., 147  
Winnipeg Condominium Corp. v. Bird Construction Corp. Ltd., 226  
Winter v. DC Comics, 435  
Winternitz v. Summit Hills Joint Venture, 168  
Wisniski v. Ong, 712  
Witty v. American General Capital Distribution, Inc., 72  
WJLA-TV v. Levin, 560  
Woestendiek v. Walker, 658, 681  
Wojtowicz v. Delacorte Press, 403, 452  
Wolf v. Perry, 139  
Wolfson v. Lewis, 440  
*Wolston v. Reader's Digest Association, Inc.*, 658, 666, 667, 675  
Women Golfer, Inc. v. Meredith Corp., 397  
Wong v. Tabor, 730, 733

- Wood v. Alves Service Transportation, Inc., 67  
 Wood v. Bailey, 735  
 Wood v. Detroit Edison Co., 68  
 Wood v. Graves, 735  
 Wood v. Hustler Magazine, Inc., 489, 490  
 Wood v. Wood, 97  
 Woodfield v. Providence Hospital, 600  
*Woolworths Ltd. v. Crotty*, 53, 57  
 Worley v. Oregon Physicians Service, 532, 610  
 Wrench LLC v. Taco Bell Corp., 392, 398  
 Wright v. Grove Sun Newspaper Co., Inc., 629  
 Wright v. Rosenbaum, 543  
*Wright v. Standard Oil Co., Inc.*, 41  
 Write v. Coules, 270  
*Wyatt Earp Enterprises, Inc. v. Sackman, Inc.*, 310, 385  
 Wycko v. Gnodtke, 65  
 Wyman v. Wallace, 100  
 Wynberg v. National Enquirer, Inc. 583  
 Wynn v. Cole, 625  
 Wynn v. Smith, 629  
 Wynne v. Orcutt Union School District, 481  
 Wynne v. Rosen, 702
- X v. Attorney-General, 481  
 X v. Y, 457, 480
- Y.G. v. Jewish Hospital of St. Louis, 452  
 Yancey v. Hamilton, 697  
 Yates v. Joyce, 211  
 Yellow Cab Co. v. Creasman, 290  
 Yetman v. English, 696  
 Yoder v. Workman, 597
- Yordon v. Savage, 25  
 Yost v. Torok, 719, 740  
 Young v. Greneker Studios, Inc., 404, 430  
 Young v. Jackson, 472  
*Young v. Macrae*, 250  
 Younger v. Solomon, 739  
 Youngs Drug Products Corp. v. Dean Rubber Manufacturing Co., 272  
 Youst v. Longo, 212
- Zacchini v. Scripps-Howard Broadcasting Co., 350, 434  
 Zaharias v. Gammill, 97  
 Zamos v. Stroud, 720  
 Zarrella v. Robinson, 112  
 Zbyszko v. New York American, Inc., 514  
 Zebley v. Storey, 702  
 Zeck v. Spiro, 673  
 Zelenka v. Benevolent and Protective Order of Elks of United States, 218  
 Zepeda v. Zepeda, 126  
 Zeran v. America Online, Inc., 567  
 Zerangue v. TSP Newspapers, Inc., 674  
*Zimmerman v. B. & C. Motel Corp.*, 287  
*Zimmerman v. Holiday Inns of America, Inc.*, 293  
 Zinda v. Louisiana Pacific Corp., 472, 614  
 Zinn v. Rice, 732  
 Zito v. American Federation of Musicians of the United States and Canada, 613  
 Zostautas v. St. Anthony de Padua Hospital, 57  
 Zwicker v. Altamount Emergency Room Physicians Medical Group, 38



# Preface

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The first-year Torts course is a fixture of American legal education. This course is primarily concerned with tort remedies for personal injury and property damage. Most of the torts concerned with intangible harm are never examined. They cannot be, in the hours allotted to the first-year course. Thus, students are never exposed to such major subjects as defamation, the rights of privacy and publicity, harm to family relationships, malicious prosecution, interference with common law civil rights, injurious falsehood, liability for economic loss, interference with contract, misappropriation of trade secrets, unfair competition and other business torts. For these subjects—now the principal “growth areas” of tort liability—one or more courses for upperclass students must be offered.

This book is designed primarily for an Advanced Torts course addressing the subjects mentioned above. It is also appropriate for courses and seminars on economic torts (or business torts), using Chapters 2, 3, 4 and the first section of Chapter 5; defamation and privacy, using Chapters 5 and 6; and the family and tort law, using Chapter 1. None of the casebooks published for the first-year course is suitable for these purposes—hence the need for an Advanced Torts casebook.

The influence of Dean Leon Green, who introduced a casebook on “injuries to relations” in 1940, must be acknowledged. His concept of injuries to relations, which encompasses all the subjects covered in our book, is outlined in the introductory chapter. Some theories of tort liability for economic harm, such as misrepresentation, tortious breach of contract and wrongful discharge from employment, do not involve interference with a “relational interest” and are not addressed in this book. Practical reasons for their exclusion are the impossibility of covering both these torts and a good variety of other “advanced torts” in a single course and the likelihood that they will be addressed in other courses, such as Remedies.

The format of the book is the familiar one of principal cases followed by textual notes. The materials emphasize the facts and decisions of reported cases rather than secondary sources, such as law review commentaries. The principal cases have been substantially edited. Deletions of text, other than citations and footnotes, are indicated by ellipses. Editors’ footnotes are followed by “[Ed.]”

Apart from subject-matter, the main respect in which this book differs from other casebooks is the inclusion of cases from outside the United States. They are included for the same reasons as American cases: their roles as legal precedents and value for instructional purposes. In addition, use of non-American cases and treatises makes the point that for many subjects, including Torts, the law is “common,” not “American,” and cases and literature from other countries with common law legal systems are sources of law and legal analysis for the United States.

This involves more than noting that American law and the law of other places once within the British Empire have foundations in the common law of England, or making references to old, familiar English cases. It means that it is necessary for Americans to undertake research of modern law and literature from common law jurisdictions outside the United States and utilize the results of this research in writing, teaching and practice. It strikes us as strange that practitioners and academics will spare no effort to find some precedent in the lower courts of distant American states but ignore the possibility that there are relevant decisions by such eminent courts as the (English) Court of Appeal, Supreme Court of Canada and High Court of Australia.

We wish to express our appreciation to all of the many persons who assisted and encouraged us in the production of the present edition and previous editions of this book. For the present edition we particularly acknowledge the efforts of the Faculty Support Staff of the University of Oklahoma College of Law, the librarians and personnel of the law library of the University of Oklahoma and other libraries at which research for the book was conducted, Lisa Bowles, student research assistants (now graduates of the College of Law), and Keith Sipe, Linda Lacy, Tim Colton and staff of Carolina Academic Press.

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