

# ***Leading Issues in African-American Studies***

---



# ***Leading Issues in African-American Studies***

---

***Edited by  
Nikongo BaNikongo***

---

CAROLINA ACADEMIC PRESS  

---

Durham, North Carolina

Copyright © 1997  
Nikongo BaNikongo  
All Rights Reserved

**Library of Congress Cataloging-in-Publication Data**

Ba-Nikongo, Nikongo.

Leading issues in African-American studies / Nikongo BaNikongo.

p. cm.

Includes bibliographical references (p. ).

ISBN 0-89089-669-0

1. Afro-Americans—Study and teaching. 2. Afro-Americans.

I. Title.

E184.7.B33 1997

305.896'073—dc21

97-5379

CIP

CAROLINA ACADEMIC PRESS  
700 Kent Street  
Durham, North Carolina 27701  
Telephone (919) 489-7486  
Fax (919) 493-5668  
[www.cap-press.com](http://www.cap-press.com)

Printed in the United States of America

---

# Contents

---

<b>Section I</b>		
<b>A Range of Controversial Issues</b>		
1	Controversial Issues in the Study of Afro-American Life <i>Nikongo BaNikongo, Howard University</i>	5
<b>Section II</b>		
<b>The Afrocentric Debate</b>		
2	Afrocentricity: Implications for Higher Education <i>Jerome H. Schiele, Clark-Atlanta University</i>	13
3	Organizational Theory from an Afrocentric Perspective <i>Jerome H. Schiele, Clark-Atlanta University</i>	27
4	Ethnicity and Color in Ancient Egypt <i>Prince Brown, Jr., Northern Kentucky University</i>	39
5	Afrocentricity: Problems of Method and Nomenclature <i>Erskine Peters, University of Notre Dame</i>	57
<b>Section III</b>		
<b>In Search of Identity</b>		
6	Racial Identity Development of African-American Adolescents <i>Deborah L. Plummer, Cleveland State University</i>	81
7	Between Two Worlds: Psychosocial Issues of Black/White Interracial Young Adults in the U.S.A. <i>Ursula M. Brown, Psychotherapist, Montclair, New Jersey</i>	89
8	The End of Africanity? The Bi-Racial Assault on Blackness <i>Rhett S. Jones, Brown University</i>	105
9	Mixed Black and White Race and Public Policy <i>Naomi Zack, State University of New York, Albany</i>	121
<b>Section IV</b>		
<b>Class and Culture</b>		
10	Black Underclass and Culture <i>Anthony J. Lemelle, Jr., Purdue University</i>	135

11	The Black Middle Class as a Racial Class <i>Rutledge M. Dennis, George Mason University</i>	147
<b>Section V</b>		
<b>Race and Aesthetics</b>		
12	Rising Tide or Ebb Tide? Recent Changes in the Black Middle Class in the U.S., 1980–1990 <i>Frank Harold Wilson, University of Wisconsin-Milwaukee</i>	161
13	Music Making History: Africa Meets Europe in the United States of the Blues <i>William L. Benzon</i>	189
14	Afrocentric Television Programming <i>Alice A. Tait, Central Michigan University</i> <i>Robert L. Perry, Eastern Michigan University</i>	235
<b>Section VI</b>		
<b>Race Relations</b>		
15	Race and College Sport: A Long Way to Go <i>Richard E. Lapchick, Northeastern University</i>	249
16	Gender and Social Inequality: The Prevailing Significance of Race <i>Doris Y. Wilkinson, Smith College</i>	261
17	Ralph Bunche and the Howard School of Thought on the Problem of Race <i>Charles P. Henry, University of California, Berkeley</i>	271
<b>Section VII</b>		
<b>Education and Development</b>		
18	Race, Intelligence, and Income <i>Edward M. Miller, University of New Orleans</i>	293
19	No More Than Skin Deep: Ethnic and Racial Similarity in Developmental Processes <i>David C. Rowe</i> <i>Alexander T. Vazsonyi</i> <i>Daniel J. Flannery, University of Arizona</i>	311
20	Interpersonal Relationships and African-American Women's Educational Achievement <i>Sue Hammons-Bryner, Abraham Baldwin Agricultural College</i>	343
21	Legal and Executive Journey: African American's Search for Social and Educational Equality <i>Beverly J. Anderson, Eastern Connecticut State University</i>	357

**Section VIII****Crime and Punishment**

- 22 Courts, Sentences and Prisons 375  
*Cassia C. Spohn, University of Nebraska at Omaha*
- 23 Crime and the Racial Fears of White Americans 393  
*Wesley G. Skogan, Northwestern University*

**Section IX****Outstanding Sociological and Economic Issues**

- 24 The Ideological Attack on Transracial Adoption in  
 the United States and Britain 405  
*Peter Hayes, University of Sunderland*
- 25 Adolescent Development and Adolescent Pregnancy Among  
 Late Age African-American Female Adolescents 427  
*Joyce West Stevens, Boston University*
- 26 Family Life and Teenage Pregnancy in the Inner City:  
 Experiences of African-American Youth 443  
*Sandra K. Danziger,  
 University of Michigan at Ann Arbor*
- 27 Influence on Parental Involvement of African-American  
 Adolescent Fathers 459  
*David B. Miller, Case Western Reserve University*
- 28 Comparable Mates: What Shortage of Good Black Men? 471  
*Stanley O. Gaines, Jr., Pomona College  
 Jacqueline C. Jones-Mitchell, Santa Clara University*
- 29 The Continuing Significance of Race in  
 Minority Male Joblessness 481  
*Ronald D'Amico, Social Policy Research Association  
 Nan L. Maxwell, California State University, Hayward*
- 30 The Impact of Labor Markets on Black and White  
 Family Structure 501  
*Michael C. Seeborg, Illinois Wesleyan University  
 Kristin Jaeger, Durham University*

**Section X****Theology and Liberation**

- 31 The Effects of Religious Messages on Racial Identity and  
 System Blame Among African Americans 519  
*Laura A. Reese, Wayne State University  
 Ronald Brown, Wayne State University*
- 32 Martin and Malcom as Cultural Icons 537  
*Ralph W. Hood, Jr.  
 Ronald J. Morris  
 Susan E. Hickman  
 P.J. Watson,  
 University of Tennessee at Chattanooga*

**Section XI****Political Identification and Political Strategies**

- 33 Black and White Perceptions of Party Differences 545  
*James M. Glaser, Tufts University*
- 34 Racial Differences in the Support for Democratic Principles:  
 The Strategy of Political Emancipation 567  
*Darren W. Davis, Michigan State University*
- 35 From Black Power to Black Perspectives: The Reconstruction  
 of a Black Political Identity 587  
*Kalbir Shukra, Goldsmiths University of London*

**Section XII****Pan-Africanity Reconsidered**

- 36 Afro-Americans and United States Foreign Policy 605  
*Vernon D. Johnson, Western Washington University*
- 37 The Barrier Inside: Afro-Consciousness, Identification and  
 the Impact on Foreign Policy 619  
*Nikongo BaNikongo, Howard University*
- 38 Diaspora African Repatriates in Ghana, West Africa:  
 Intersections Between Socio-Cultural and  
 Political Pan-Africanism 639  
*Obiagele Lake, University of Iowa*
- 39 Afrocentrism and a New World Order 667  
*V. Oguejiofor Okafor, Eastern Michigan University*

**Section XIII****Intellectual Wars**

- 40 Black Intellectuals in Conflict 685  
*Manning Marable, Columbia University*
- 41 Paradoxes of Black American Leadership 691  
*Martin Kilson, Harvard University*



# ***Leading Issues in African-American Studies***

---

