

Security 101

Security 101

An Introduction to the Private Security Industry

SECOND EDITION

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This introduction to security text is dedicated to the late Dr. Kenneth C. Christian, CPP. Ken Christian was a former law enforcement official who changed the focus of his career to the protection of lives and property in the private security field. He became a scholar and an expert in security theories, concepts, and practices.

Dr. Christian was highly influential in the development of my career. When I was an undergraduate student, Ken introduced to me the concepts and practices of the security industry and the protection of lives and property. Because of his teaching, I made the decision to pursue a career in the security industry. Upon graduation and as I entered the security field, Ken continued to guide me as a mentor and a friend. He motivated me to become a true security professional and to understand that lifelong learning is a vital means of remaining a professional. It was also Dr. Christian who first recommended that I consider teaching security classes to college and university students. He thought that I “connected” with the students in the classroom. He was able to see attributes in me that I was unable to notice.

Ken Christian was the cornerstone for my professional career and as a member of the academic community. This book is intended to honor his past and to continue his commitment to the private security industry and the education of college and university students.

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Foreword

The world around us continues to evolve and change. Political mindsets swing like a pendulum, from the right to the left, swaying public opinion and shifting policies. The private sector continues to use new methods and techniques to improve products, services, and profitability. New devices and communication mediums can change our society and how we view the world.

Through these various and at times overwhelming changes and advancements, a personal and professional need remains—the need to protect ourselves and our property. In our global society there are many individuals who desire to cause harm to our lives and property. Their motivations may vary, the techniques may differ, but in the end, they wish to take advantage of others. They wish to harm the innocent and the indefensible. They want to take advantage of the unknowing or unaware. They want to harm others for their own personal gain.

Nearly four decades ago I made the personal decision to combat crime and protect lives and property. My education, military service, professional experiences, and contributions to academia have been and are intended to serve and protect. To protect the innocent, the unaware, the less fortunate, and those who cannot protect themselves or their belongings—this is my purpose in life, my mission, my passion, my calling.

As our world continues to evolve, either for better or for worse, we as a global society must always be aware of the perils around us and around those we love and respect. The battle against crime and those who intend to harm others is ongoing. Because of this ongoing battle, we must now recruit, train, and educate our next generation of protectors. This book

is a contribution toward that effort. If we do not take time to learn from the past, understand the present, and plan for the future, the criminals and malcontents could gain an advantage with their illegal and immoral acts. We cannot allow this to happen. We must be strong. We must never give up. We must be always vigilant. Semper Fidelis.

Joseph J. Jaksa, Ph.D., C.P.P.

Purpose of the Book

The intent of this textbook is to provide an academic-based instructional text for beginning college and university security students. This text (a primer) is written for first- or second-year students who have yet to enroll in an academic security course. The book discusses relevant theories and practices and offers topics for research and discussion questions, combining both academic theories and current security industry challenges.

The content of the book provides general security concepts, information, and examples, relevant for a 100-, 200-, or lower 300-level college course. It will be suitable for both community colleges and universities. The book is divided into 14 chapters to coincide with a typical academic semester. Each chapter will provide the basic academic building blocks needed to develop a solid foundation of knowledge and preparation for the study of advanced security concepts. With the complexity and depth of today's private security industry, great care has to be taken to offer the necessary knowledge and information intended to motivate a student to enroll into additional security courses and pursue a possible career in the private security industry.

New to This Edition

As the private security sector continues to protect lives and property, the industry must focus on remembering lessons from the past while adapting to the future. With this in mind, the following additions have been made to the second edition of this book:

- Updated governmental statistics;
- Additional analysis from noted industry experts;
- Revised policies and practices from security industry and governmental sources;
- Current events and trends impacting the private security sector; and
- A new chapter addressing the security industry's role in the ongoing battle against terrorism.

Acknowledgments

There are many influential people who deserve acknowledgement for affording me the knowledge, support, and friendship during my career and for this publication.

As a security professional, I was offered the opportunity to work in all major sectors of the security industry. These opportunities spanned over two decades and would not have been possible if not for the support of Mr. Steven H. Smith, CPP, the late Mr. Richard A. Daly, and Mr. Joseph R. Cozart, CST. In addition, I earned the trust and support of multiple security industry colleagues who offered me industry knowledge during my professional career. These individuals included Mr. R. James Benford, CPP, Mr. Allen L. Streu, and the late Mrs. Mary Anne Sumner, CPP.

With my transition from the security industry to a member of the academic community, opportunities have been afforded allowing me to create and develop security-related courses. The support from Dr. Donald Bachand, Dr. Clifford Dorne, Dr. Marc Peretz, Dr. Carlos Ramet, Dr. Avon Burns, and Dr. Eileen Johnson allowed me to enter academia and work to prepare our future generations of security professionals.

Finally, I must thank my family for their love, support, and continual encouragement. This includes my late parents, Mr. George Jaksa and Mrs. Esther Jaksa; my children, Ms. Jane Jaksa and Mr. Samuel Jaksa, JD; my sister, Mrs. Mary Ann Johnson; and my wife, Dr. Anne Jaksa. Also, a thank you to my life-long friends who are more brothers than friends—Mr. James Block, Mr. John Dasky, and Mr. Gregory Kovel for keeping me grounded and not allowing me to take myself and life too seriously.

I am truly a fortunate soul and in great part to the people listed (as well as many others not listed) I have become the person I am today. Thank you all.